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1

$$\mu : \mu$$
$$\mu$$

		6
1.		7
1.1.		7
1.2.		7
1.3.		9
1.4.	μ μ	11
1.5.		15
1.6.		16
1.7.	ROS	18
1.8.	μ	20
		23
2.		24
2.1.	μ	24
2.2.	μ μ	24
2.3.	μ	24
2.4.	μ	25
2.7.		25
3.		26
.	μ	26

3. .1.		26
3. .2.	μ	26
3. .3.		27
3. .4.	μ	28
3. .5.		29
3. .6.		30
.	μ	30
3. .1.		30
3. .2.	μ	31
3. .3.		31
3. .4.		32
3. .5.	μ	32
3. .6.		33
.		33
4.		34
5.		37
5.1.	μ	37
6.		42

μμ 1.		26
μ	μ .	
μμ 2.		26
μ	μ	
μ .		
μμ 3.		27
μ	TAC	μ .
μμ 4.		28
μ	TBARS	μ .

μμ 5.		μ	29
		μ	
μμ 6.			30
μ			
μ .			
μμ 7.		μ	30
		μ .	
μμ 8.		μ	31
	GSH	μ .	
μμ 9.		μ	31
TAC		μ .	
μμ 10.		μ	32
			μ .
μμ 11.		μ	32
	TBARS	μ .	
μμ 12.		μ	33
			μ .
1.		.	9
2.	μ		15

1.1

μ μ
(Jenkins, 1988).
 μ μ μ
(Mylonas & Kouretas, 1999). μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ (ROS)
 μ μ (RNS)
 μ (RSS)
 μ (RCS)
 μ μ ROS
ROS (Giles & Jacob, 2002). μ
ROS. μ
(O_2^-), (OH), (RO₂),
(RO), (HO₂) μ
(H₂O₂), (HOCl), μ (HOBr), (O₃)
 μ (¹O₂).

1.2

μ
 μ μ μ
(Di Meo & Venditti, 2001). μ μ

ATP

μ μ μ

ROS.

NADH-

μ c O₂⁻ H₂O₂ (Chance et al., 1979).

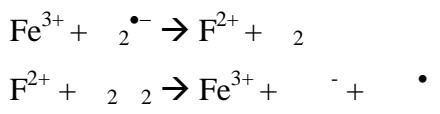
H₂O₂ μ μ μ NADH FADH₂

μ O₂⁻ (Chance et al., 1979). O₂⁻

H₂O₂ μ (Mn-SOD).

Haber-Weiss μ O₂⁻ H₂O₂ μ

OH .



ROS μ μ μ

NO. μ , μ ROS

H₂O₂ μ . μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ P-450. μ μ μ μ μ

NADPH μ μ μ μ μ NADH

μ , μ μ



μ μ μ

μμ . μ

μ , μ .

, , μ μ

ROS (Ames et al., 1981; Thomas, 2000)

μ $2^{\bullet-}$ (Cooper et

al., 2002).

μ μ μ μ ,

$2\ 2$ (Brandley et al., 1993).

, μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

, μ

μ

μ

, μ

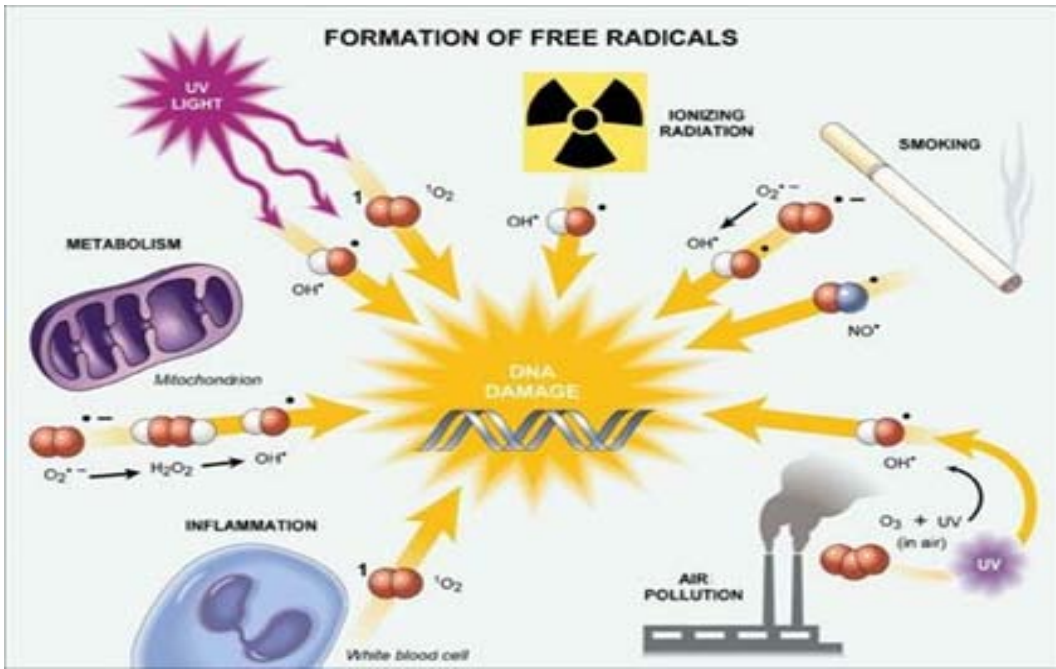
,

, μ

μ

μ

(Ames, 1981; (Halliwell & Gutteridge 1998).



1.

1.3

μ

μ

μ . μ

μ

ROS

μ (Jenkins, 1988). μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (Malm, 2001). μ μ μ
 μ μ $\mu\mu$ (Reid, 2001),
 μ , , μ
 (Ji et al., 1999). ROS

μ μ ROS μ μ
 μ .

μ (Halliwell & Gutteridge, 1998), μ
 (Nikolaidis et al., 2008) (Betters et al., 2004). μ μ
 2%-5% μ (O_2) μ
 μ μ μ (Sjodin et al., 1990).

μ μ 0,4% 0,8% (Hansford et al., 1997) μ
 0,15% μ (St-Pierre et al., 2002). ,

μ ATP ADP, μ
 , μ

μ (Vina et al., 2000). , , μ
 μ μ , DNA. μ
 μ Parkinson, Alzheimer,
 (Halliwell & Gutteridge, 1998).

μ μ , , .
 μ .
 (PUFA) μ μ μ .

PUFA, ROO[•], ROS, LDL, (MDA). (Young & McEneny, 2001).

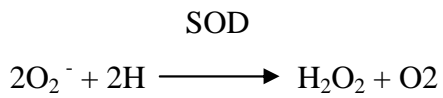
ROS, DNA, (Levine, 2002).

DNA, DNA, DNA. (Radak et al., 1999).

1.4, (Halliwell & Gutteridge, 1998).

) μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 (SOD), (CAT), (GPX)
 (GR).

μ (SOD)
 μ μ
 μ O_2^- H_2O_2 , :



O_2^- μ μ μ μ
 μ SOD μ μ
 μ SOD, μ μ .

(CAT) μ .
 μ μ μ μ

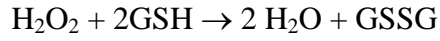
(Antunes et al., 2002). μ μ μ μ

2 2 2
 CAT
 2 2 2 \rightarrow 2 2 +

(GPX)
 μ μ , μ
 μ . , GPX μ
 μ 2 2 2 2 μ μ

(Antunes et al., 2002).

GPX



(GR)

	GR		GSSG	GSH	
		GSSG:GSH			GR
	μ	-		(FAD).	μ
FAD,	μ	-		NADPH	
μ	μ		μ		μ
	μ	GSH.			
)	μ	μ	μ		
		μ	μ		μ
μ	C,	-	,	,	μ Q-10

μ E

	μ		μ		
	μ		μ	μ μ	
			μ		(Halliwell & Gutteridge, 1998).

μ C ()

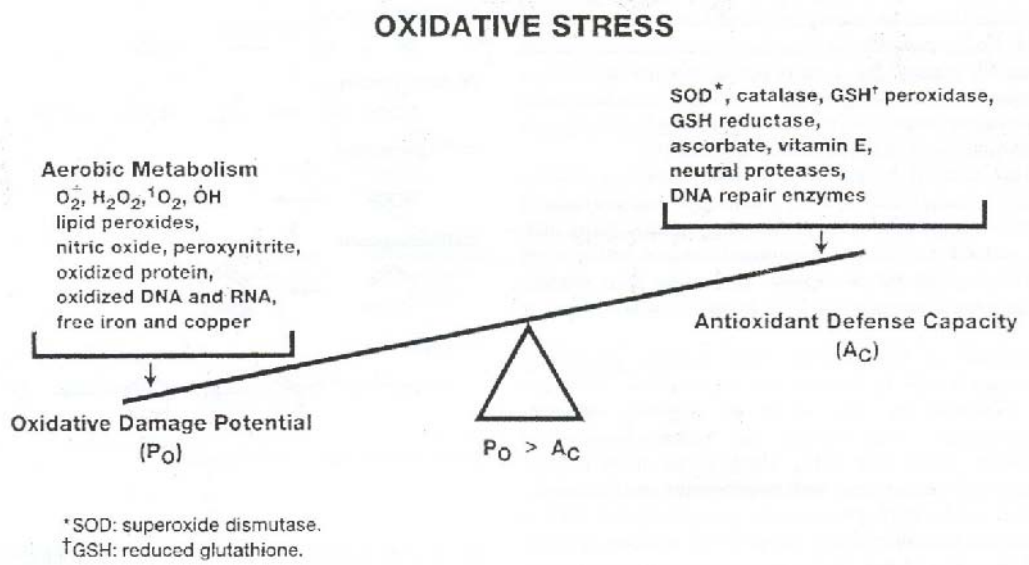
	μ	C	μ	μ	
	μ	μ		μ	ROS (Halliwell & Gutteridge, 1998).

μ
μμ

μ μ (Halliwell & Gutteridge, 1998).

1.5

μ
(Sies, 1991).



2. μ

μ

μ

)

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•

• μ

• μ

)

:

- μ ,
- μ μ μ
-

μ μ DNA,

. μ .

1.6

μ

, μ μ ,

μ .

, , μ

μ μ . μ ,

μ , ,

μ μ μ

μ μ

μ 1982 (Davies et al., 1982).

μ , μ .

μ μ , μ

(Alessio, 1993; Vasankari et al., 1997; Liu et al., 1999; Mastaloudis et al.,

2001; Palmer et al., 2003; Ashton et al., 1998; Child et al., 2000; Lovlin et al., 1987;

Aguilo et al., 2005, Michailidis et al., 2007; Nikolaidis et al., 2006). ,

μ μ (SOD, GPX) μ ,

μ (Jenkins, 1988; Ji, 1999).

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ .

, μ

μ μ μ (Alessio et al., 1993; Gomez-

Cabrera et al., 2005; Stadtman and Levine, 2000; You et al., 2005; Veskoukis et al.,

2008). μ

μ , μ (Ajmani et al., 2003; Alessio et

al., 1993; You et al., 2005).

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

50%

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(Lovlin et al., 1987).

μ

(Palmer et al., 2003).

μ

(Groussard et al., 2003).

μ

μ

μ

(Groussard et al.,

2003).

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(TBARS) (Palazzetti et al., 2003).

μ

800 μ

μ μ

(Inal et al., 2001).

μ

μ

μ

GSSG

μ , μ μ

GSH μ μ

GSH/GSSG (Aguilo et al., 2005).

100%

VO_{2max}

μ

μ

40%

VO_{2max} (Lovlin et al., 1987).

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

TBARS

μ

(Kayatekin et al., 2002).

μ

μ μ μ
MDA μ (McBride et al., 1998).
 μ μ
 μ (Vasankari et al., 1997; Vider et al., 2001; Chevion et al., 2003).
.
 μ ,
(Finaud et al., 2006).

1.7 ROS

μ μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ
 , μ . μ
 μ μ μ 2-5%
 μ μ μ μ μ (Leeuwenburgh & Heinecke, 2001).
 μ μ , μ ,
 μ 20 μ μ
 μ 100 (Ji, 1999). , μ
(Leeuwenburgh & Heinecke, 2001).

μ μ - μ
 μ (ischemia-reperfusion), μ μ -
 μ μ
ATP ADP μ . ,
AMP . ,
 μ .
 μ μ
(Radak et al., 1996; Vina et al., 2000). μ

(McCord & Fridovich, 1968).

μ $O_2^{\bullet-}$ H_2O_2
ATP

μ . μ
 μ μ (XO) (Ji, 1999). o μ

μ
H μ μ (Polymorphoneutrophils, PMN) μ
) . μ

μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ . μ
, PMN
 μ μ $2^{\bullet-}$, μ
PMN ,

μ (Leeuwenburgh & Heinecke, 2001). , μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , IL-6 μ (Childs et al., 2000).

μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
ROS μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
ROS

(Ji, 1999).

. μ μ (Lee et al., 2009). μ μ
 μ μ 2 μ 100mg μ 4 μ
 μ TAC μ μ
 SOD μ 24 μ (Skarpanska-Stejnborn et al., 2008).
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Lycium Barbarum,
 32 $\mu\mu$ 30 μ μ μ μ
 MDA, μ μ μ
 (Niu et al., 2008). Yu et al., 2006 μ μ
 μ
Euphorbia kansui ,
 μ μ MDA, μ SOD
 μ μ .
 Moselhy & Ali, (2009) μ
 μ μ 200mg/kg 7 μ μ
 μ μ
 MDA μ CAT SOD.
 μ μ μ
Evolvulus alsinoides, μ
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ , 3, 5, 9, 10, 100 200mg/kg 7
 μ . MDA
 μ μ (Kumar et al.,
 2009).
 , μ μ
 . Skarpanska-Stejnborn et al., 2008 μ
 μ 3 μ 400mg 5
 μ μ TAC. ,
 Lyall et al., 2009 μ μ μ

μ μ .
μ .
, μ
μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ .
, μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ
 (Veskoukis et al., 2008). Η μ
 (Gomez-Cabrera et al.,
 2005). , μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ μ
 (Gomez-Cabrera et al., 2005, 2006,
 2003, Koyama et al., 1999).
 , μ
 μ μ μ μ (Gomez-Cabrera et al., 2005
 Koyama et al., 1999) μ μ (Gomez-Cabrera et
 al., 2006) (Gomez-Cabrera et al., 2003).
 μ .
 μ , μ , μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 35% (Veskoukis et al., 2008).
 , , μ μ
 μ
 μ .
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
in vitro (Spanou et al., 2010 submitted).
in vivo μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .

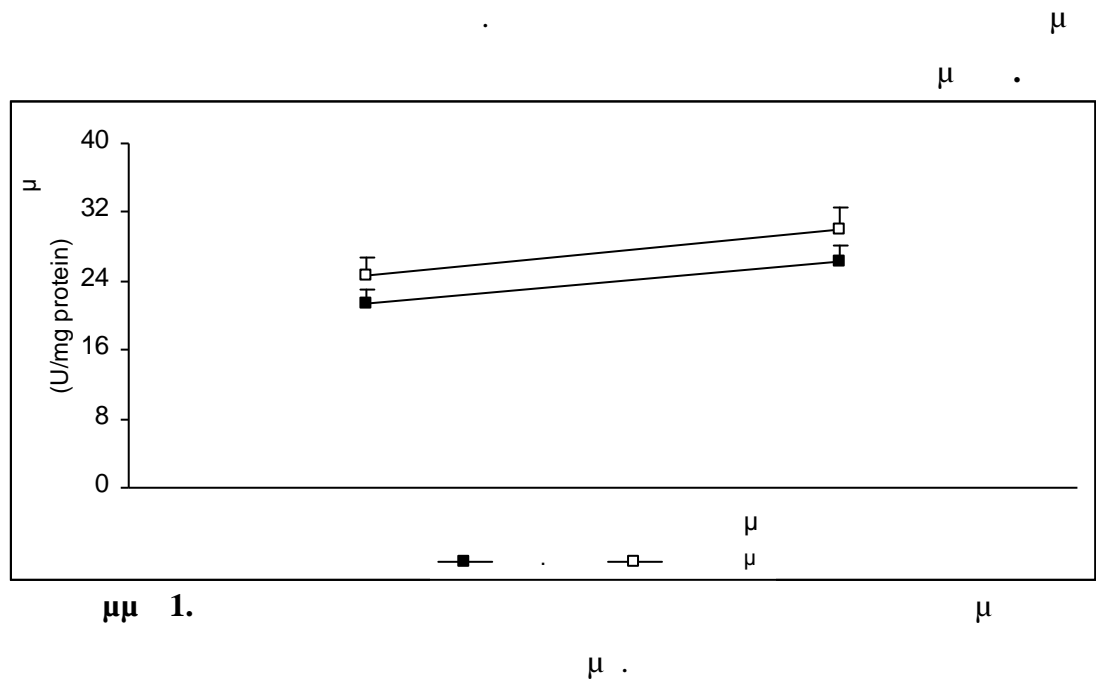
μ
 $285 \pm 5g$ (mean \pm SEM)
 Wistar, 9 μ
 Paster,
 (12 /12 20°C)
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 10 μ , 4 μ μ μ
 :) μ ,
 1 μ ,) μ ,
 , 1 μ μ μ
 ,) μ , μ 1
 μ) μ , μ , 1
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ 300mg·kg⁻¹ μ 1

μ μ
 μ μ μ 7 μ μ .
 5 μ μ μ
 μ μ 10 .
 μ 2 μ μ μ 10 μ
 1% μ μ
 2%. , μ 3 μ μ
 μ .

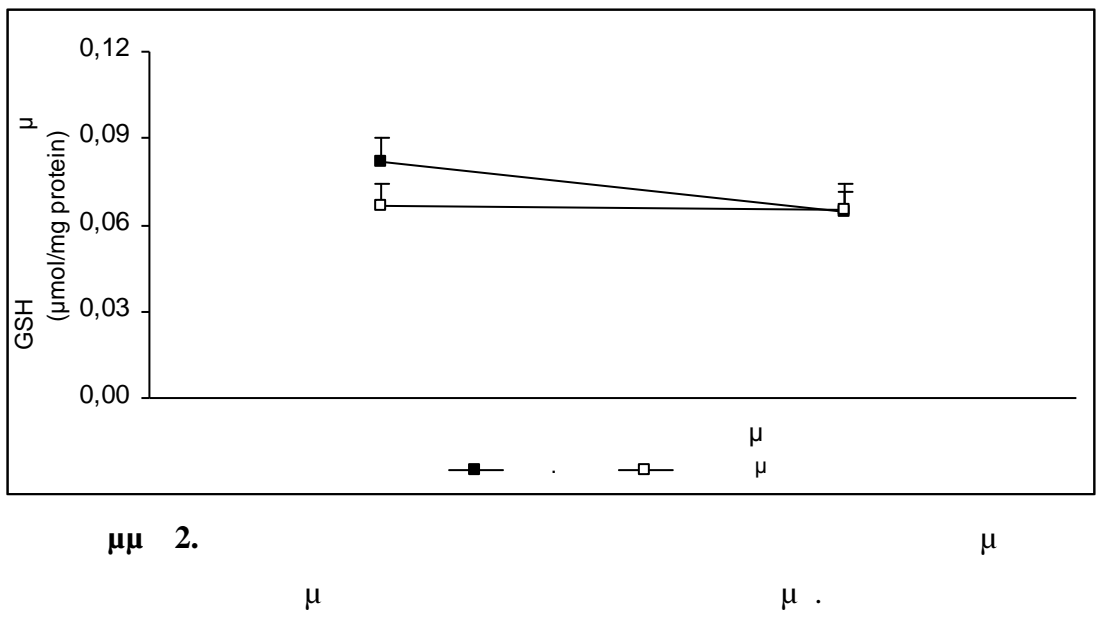
μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 1m, 0,7m μ 33-36 C. μ μ
 4% μ μ μ
 μ μ .

μ

) μ
 1.



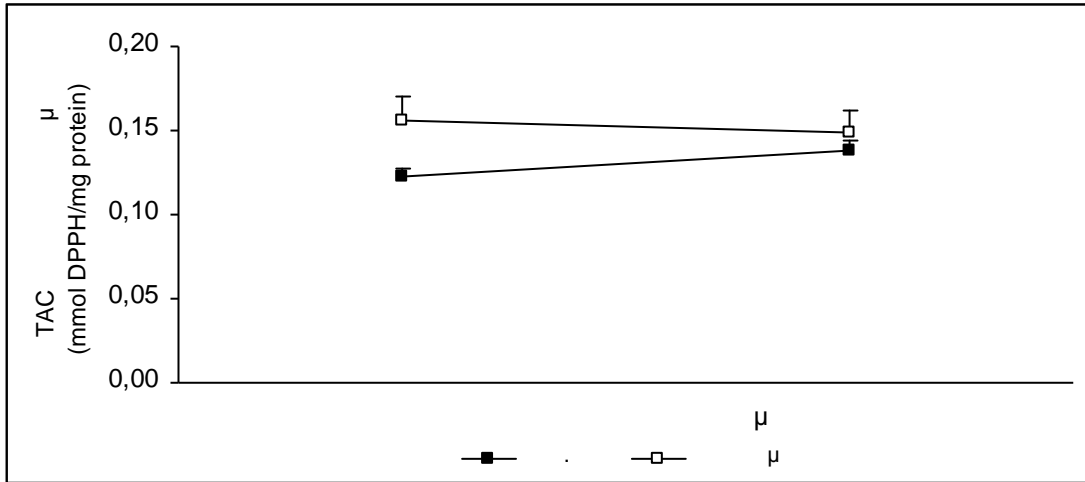
2. μ (GSH)
 μ



3.

(TAC)

μ . TAC μ μ ,
 μ μ μ ,



$\mu\mu$ 3.

μ

TAC

μ .

4.

μ

(TBARS)

TBARS

μ

μ .

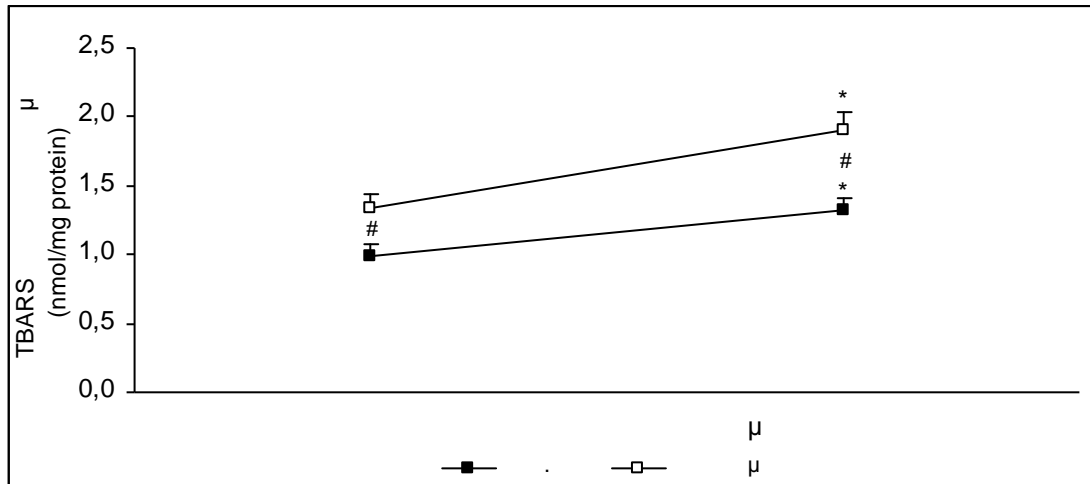
μ

μ

μ

μ

μ .



μμ 4.

μ

TBARS

μ . *

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(P < 0,05). #

μ

μ

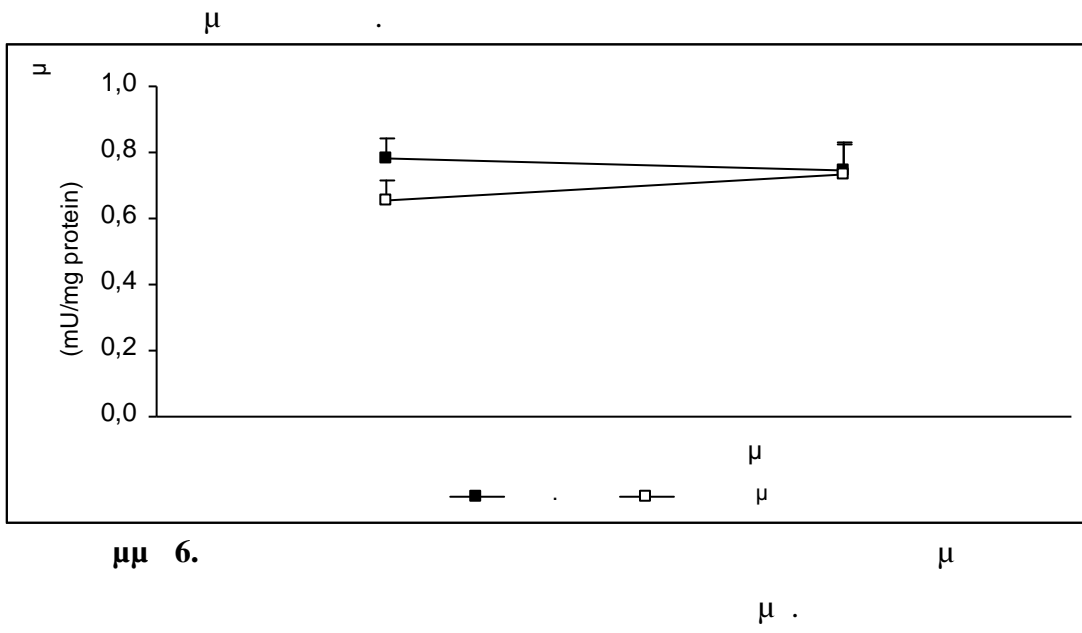
μ

μ

μ ,

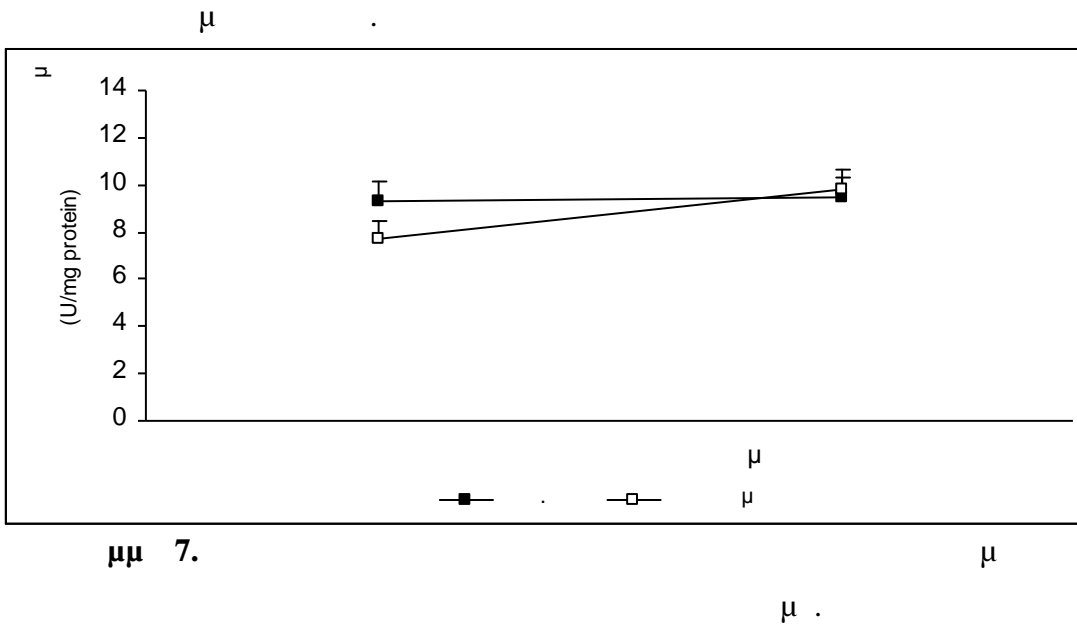
μ (P < 0,05).

6.

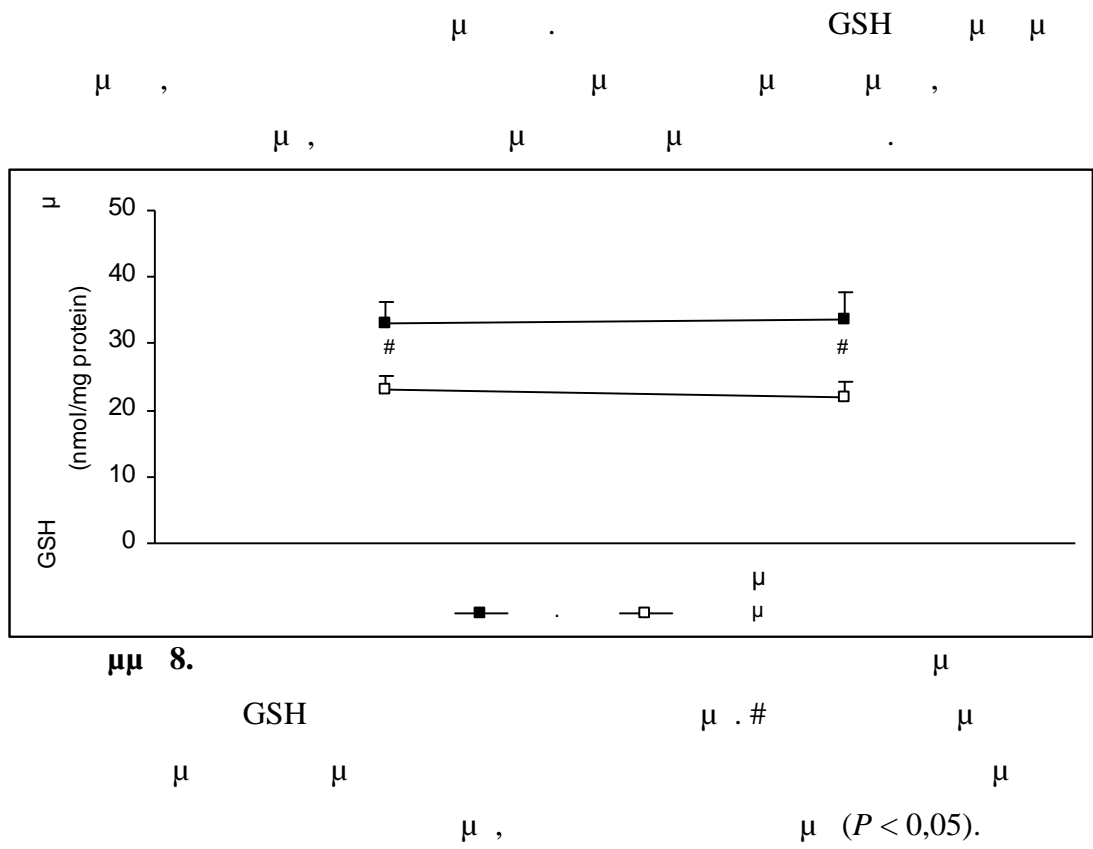


)

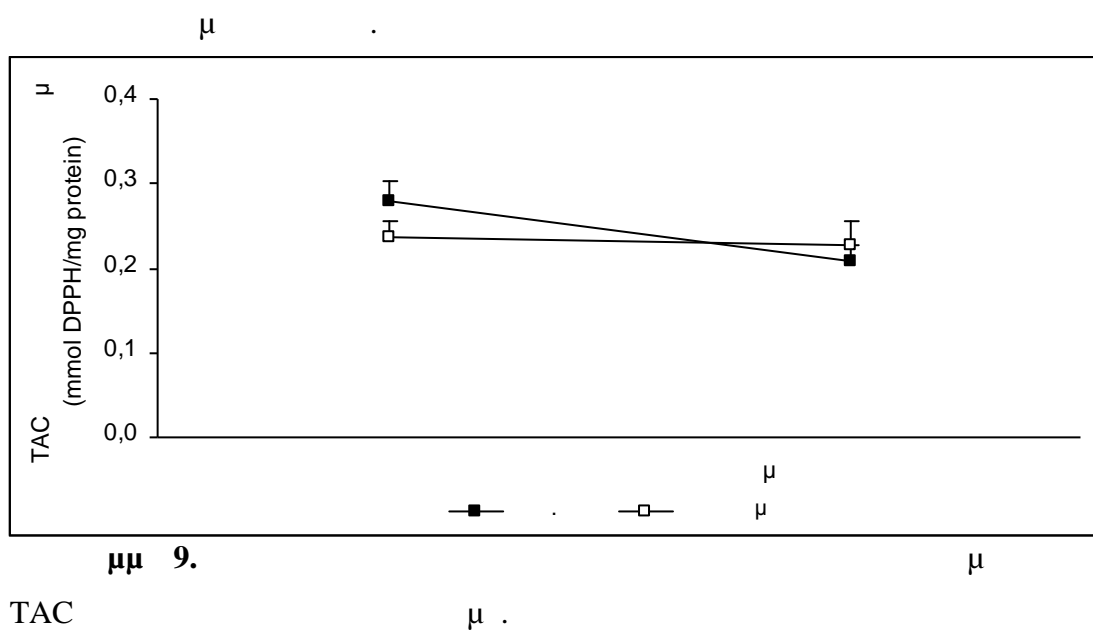
1.



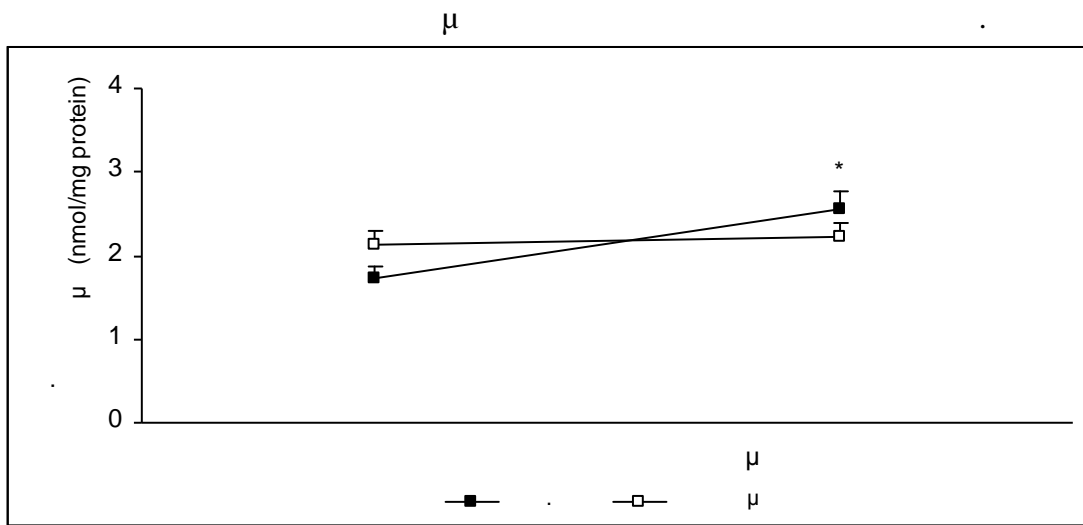
2. μ (GSH)



3. (TAC)



4.



μμ 10.

μ

μ *

μ

μ

μ

μ

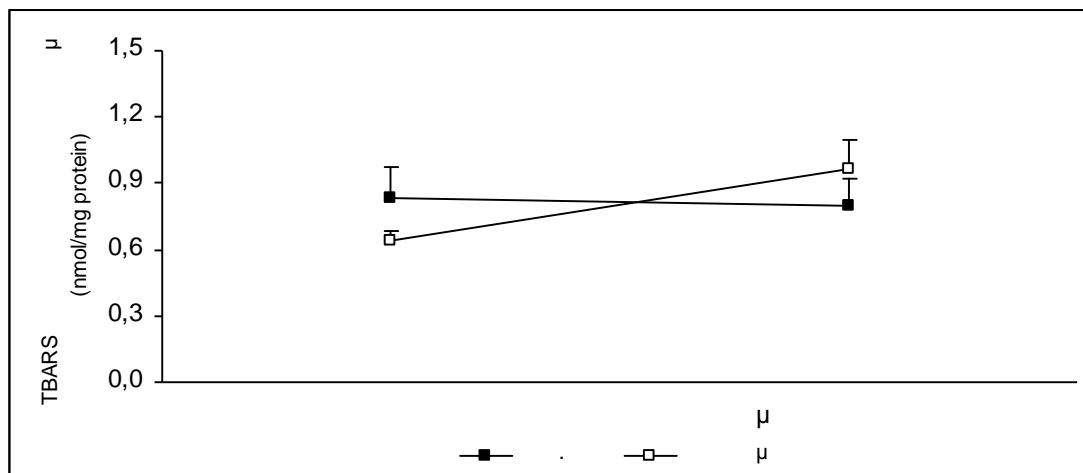
μ ($P < 0,05$).

5.

μ

(TBARS)

μ



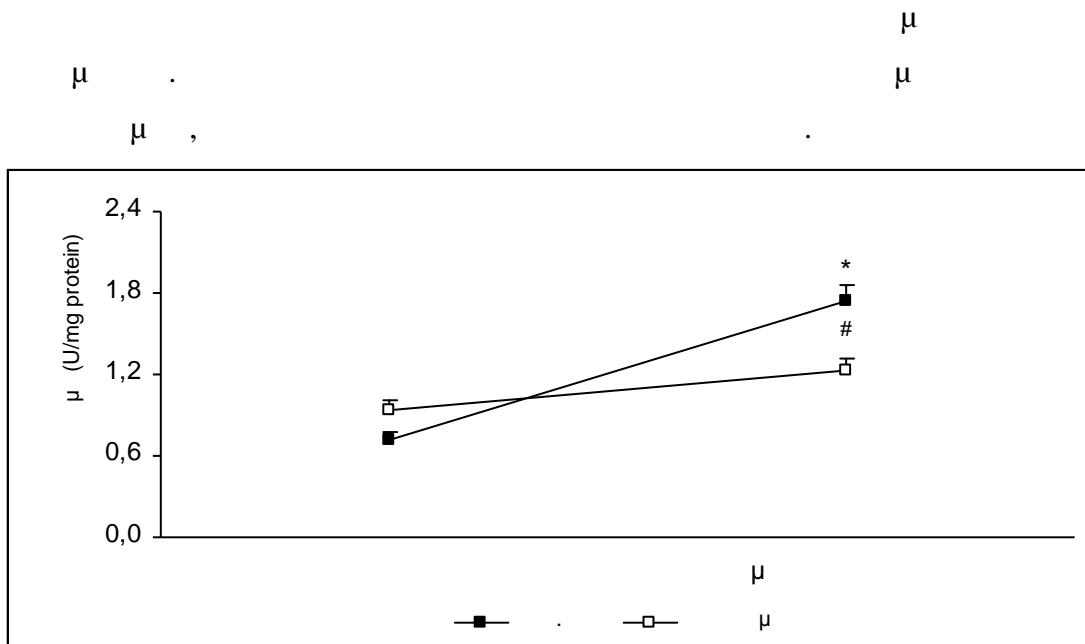
μμ 11.

μ

TBARS

μ

6.



μ μ 12.

μ . *
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ ($P < 0,05$). # μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ ($P < 0,05$).

)
 μ 20 μ . 10
 μ 10
45,1 \pm 1,4min 46,1 \pm 2,0min,
 μ μ , μ μ .

μ ,
 μ μ
 . μ μ μ .
 μ ,
 TBARS μ
 μ μ μ
 . GSH, TAC
 μ . ,
 , TAC TBARS
 μ . μ ,
 μ
 TBARS. , μ μ
 μ , μ
 , TBARS, TAC.
 μ μ μ μ
 GSH μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ (Komulainen et al., 1995). ,
 μ μ μ
 .
 μ ,
 . μ
 μ (Groussard et al.,
 2003).
 μ μ μ μ
 , TBARS
 μ (Michailidis et al., 2007; Nikolaidis et al., 2006). μ
 μ μ μ
 (Gomez-Cabrera et
 al., 2005). μ μ μ

1.

(TAC)

Janaszewska and Bartosz (2002).
 μ TAC μ μ
 μL , μ 1/10 μ 1/5
 μ , 460μL μ μ 10mM (pH 7.4) 500μL
 DPPH μ 60min
 μ μ . , μ 20.000g
 μ 520nm.

$$\mu\text{mol DPPH} / \text{mL} = [(\% \text{ Abs } \mu / 100) * 50 * 25 * 3 * 10] / 1000$$

) μ μ 100 μ μ μ μ
 μ
) μ μ 50 DPPH
 50μmol/L.
) μ μ 25 μ
 1/25 (1000 μL / 40 μL μ = 25).
) μ μ 3 μ 1/3.
) μ μ 10 μ 1/10 μ
) μ μ 1000 μ μ L μ mL.

μ μ μ :
 mmol DPPH / mg total prot.

μ μ Aebi (1984).
 , 40μL μ 1/2 μ
 μ 2955μL μ μ 67mM (pH 7.4)
 μ 37°C 10min. μL
 30% μ 240nm
 μ 130sec.

μ

$$(U/mg \text{ total protein}) = (\text{ bssample per min} / 40) * (75 * 1000 * 3 * 2) / \text{Conc. Protein (mg/mL)}$$

, 40 (mol/L) μ μ 1000 μ μ μmol/mL. 75 H₂O₂

(3000μL) μ μ (40μL) (3000/40=75). μ μ 3 μ μ

1/3 μ 2 μ μ 1/2 μ μ

μ . μ , μ .

Patsoukis et al. (2004). μL TCA 20% μ μ μ 50μL ,

μ 1/2, μ μ 15min

15.000g 5 min 4°C. μ μ 500μL DNPH

10mM (μ 2.5N HCL) μ 500μL 2.5N HCL ,

μ . μ μ

μ 1h μ μ 15min

15.000g 5min 4°C. μ μ , 1000μL

TCA 10% μ 15.000g 5min 4°C.

μ μ , 1000μL μ μ

(1/1) μ 15.000g 5min

4°C. μ μ . μ μ

μ , 1000μL 5M (pH 2.3), μ μ

37°C 5min, 15.000g 5min 4°C

375nm.

μ

$$(nmol/mL) = \text{Abs } \mu - \text{Abs } /$$

0.022 * 1000/50 * 3 * 2.

μ DNPH $22 \text{ mM} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$. $1000/50$
 $(1000\mu\text{L} / 50\mu\text{L} \mu)$.
 $\mu \mu 3$
 $1/3 \mu 2 \mu$ $1/2 \mu$
 $\mu \cdot \mu$
 $:$ $:$ $\text{nmol/mg total prot.}$

μ (TBARS)
 TBARS, μ μ μ Keles et al. (2001).
 μL , μ $1/2 \mu$ μ $500\mu\text{L}$ TCA 35% $500\mu\text{L}$
 Tris-HCl 200mM (pH 7.4) 10min μ μ .
 μL μ Na_2SO_4 2M 55mM
 μ 95°C 45min.,
 μ μ 5min 1000 μL TCA
 70%. 15.000g 3min
 μ μ 530nm.

μ
 $\text{TBARS } (\mu\text{mol/L}) = (\text{Abs } \mu - \text{Abs } \mu) / 0,156 * 31 * 3$
 $* 2.$
 $31 \quad 62$,
 $(3100\mu\text{L}) \mu$ μ $(100\mu\text{L}) (3100 / 100 = 31$
 $3100 / 50 = 62).$ $0,156 \mu$
 MDA 156000 (mol/L) μ μ $10^{-6} \mu$ μ
 mol/L to $\mu\text{mol/L}$. $\mu \mu 3$
 μ $1/3 \mu 2 \mu$ $1/2$
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ :
 TBARS: nmol/mg total prot.

μ (GSH)
 μ GSH μ μ
 μ . , 100 μL 100 μL TCA 5%

21.000g 5 min 5°C. μ
 eppendorf. GSH μ μ
 Reddy et al. (2004). μ L , μ 1/2 μ μ 660 μ L
 μ μ 67mM (pH 8.0) 330 μ L DTNB. μ
 μ μ 45min μ
 412nm.

μ
 GSH (mmol/L μ mol/mL) = (bssample - Absblank / 13.6) * 3 *
 2 * 50.5.

50,5
 (1010 μ L) μ (20 μ L) (1010 / 20 = 50.5),
 μ μ 3 μ
 1/3 μ μ 2 μ 1/2 μ
 μ . 13,6 μ DTNB.

μ μ μ :
 GSH: μ mol/mg total prot.

μ μ
 Prajda & Weber (1975). μ
 20 μ L μ μ μ 20 μ L μ μ
 μ 1/2 430 μ L 33mM μ μ (pH 7.5) 50 μ L
 1.7mM 50 μ L 100% TCA.
 μ 10,000g 15 min μ
 293nm. , TCA
 μ 20min 37°C.
 μ μ 293nm.
 μ

$$\mu \quad (U/mL) = (\text{Absample 20 min} - \text{Absample 0 min}) / 20 / 12.2) * 27,5 * 3 \text{ (U is } \mu\text{mol/min)}$$

$$\mu : \quad (U/mL) = (\text{Absample 20 min} - \text{Absample 0 min}) / 20 / 12.2) * 27,5 * 3 * 2 \text{ (U is } \mu\text{mol/min).}$$

$$12,2 \text{ (mmol/L)} \quad \mu$$

$$293\text{nm}, 27,5$$

$$(550\mu\text{L}) \mu \quad (20\mu\text{L}) (550 / 20 = 27,5).$$

$$\mu \mu 3 \quad \mu$$

$$1/3 \quad \mu \mu 20 \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\cdot \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu 2$$

$$1/2 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \cdot$$

$$\text{Absample 20 min} - \text{Absample 0 min} \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad 20$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad :$$

$$(U/mg \text{ total prot.})$$

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