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μ . All rights reserved.

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 $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ μ (MILP) μ μ
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 μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ $\mu\mu$
 (single machine) μ
 μ $\mu\mu$ Cplex.
 μ μ (parallel machines).
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Abstract

This paper addresses the problem of production scheduling of a food industry and in particular the scheduling of the yoghurt production line. The introductory chapter introduces basic concepts in the field of business research and in particular its applications in industry. There is also a bibliographic review of the publications that exist on the yoghurt production plan.

The second chapter, describes the production of yoghurt with its special constraints and the production system of an existing dairy industry in Greece is being studied.

In addition, two mixed integer-linear programming (MILP) models are presented for the design and scheduling problem of the yoghurt packaging stage. Chapter three deals with the problem of scheduling in a single line and presents the results solution values using a Cplex programming environment. In chapter four there is an extension to production with parallel machines.

Solving the problem leads to the optimal distribution and quantity of each product within the scheduling horizon. These answers are optimal in terms of minimizing the objective function that the dairy industry has set as a goal, namely to minimize total production costs. Finally, there are some concluding remarks on the feasible solution as well as an appendix with all the data used and the programming code.

Key words: Operational research, decision making, dairy industry, yoghurt production, scheduling, optimization, mathematical modelling.

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					40
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17:		$\mu\mu$	Gantt	μ	(Increased velocity).....
					55
18:		$\mu\mu$	Gantt		(Increased velocity).....
					55

μ μ , μ
(1940).

μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ
(μ) μ μ μ
, μ μ
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μ μ .
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μ μ ,
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software, , μ μ
, μ .
μ , μμ (software) μ
, μ
μ μ μ .

1.2.3

μ μ μ μμ
μ . μ , μ
μ . , - μ
μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ . ,
μ μ :

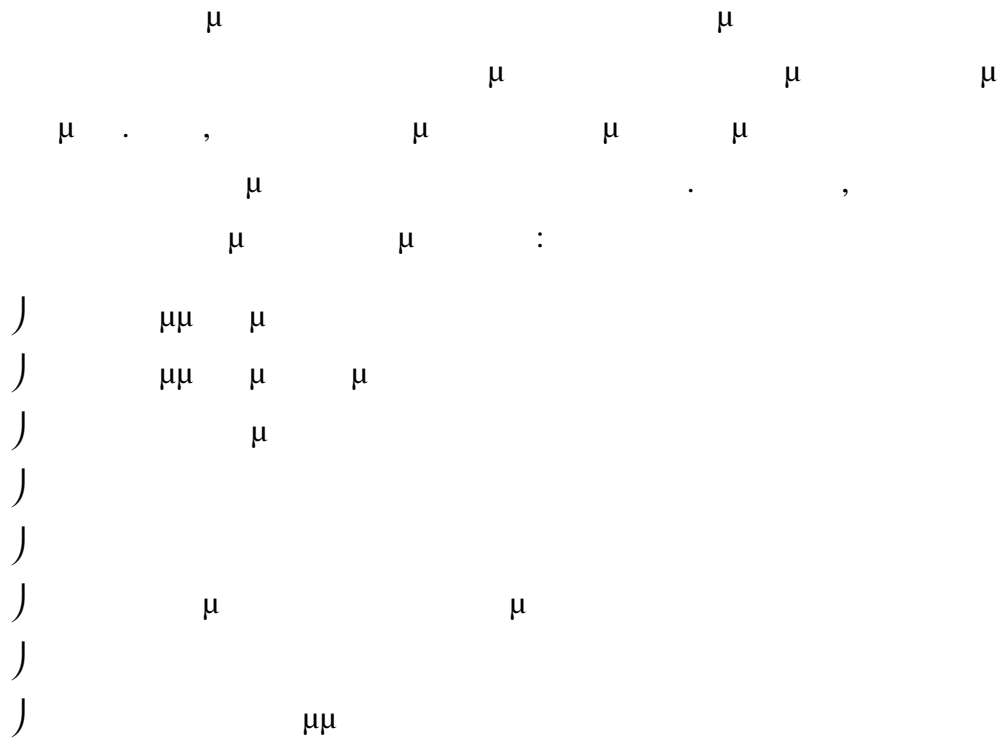
1. μ μ μ .
2. μ μ μ .
3. μ ().
4. μ ().
5. μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ , μ
μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ . ,
μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ :

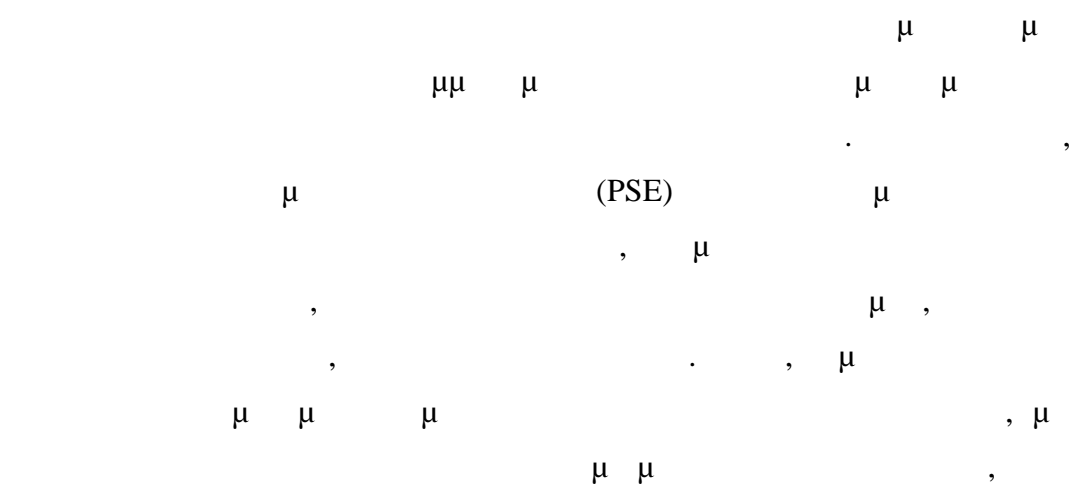
- μ (simulation methods) -
μ μ (simulators)
μ .
- (optimization methods) - o
μ
μ ,
μ .
- μ (data analysis methods) -

μ μ μ μ . μ
μ μ μ , μ
(forecasting)
(μ) μ μ .

1.2.4 μ μ -



1.3



Doganis P., Sarimvesis H. (2005)[1],

, μ μ ,
 (fulfillment) (no tardiness)
 μ
 μ .

1.4 μ

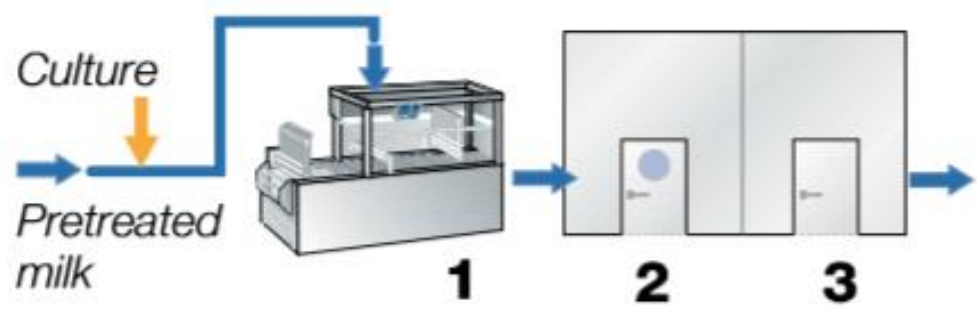
μ μ 2,3,4 5 . μ :
 2 μ μ
 μ μ , .
 3 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μμ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 4 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μμ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ
 5.

2.

2.1. μ

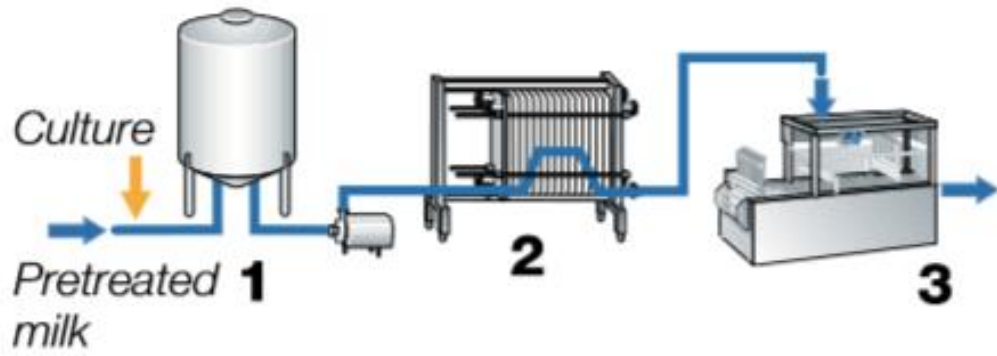
μ μ Codex Alimentarius (FHO/WHO, 1977a)
 « μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Lactobacillus bulgaricus Streptococcus
 thermophilus. μ μ
 (μ 10^7 /g.)»
 (set), μ (stirred) μ μ -
 (strained).

) μ , μ
 μ .



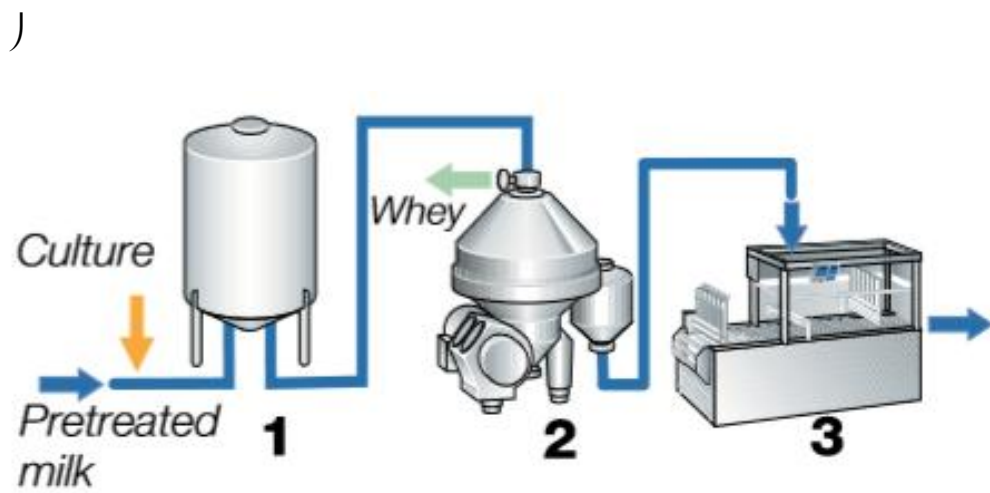
1: μ (set)

) μ , μ , μ .



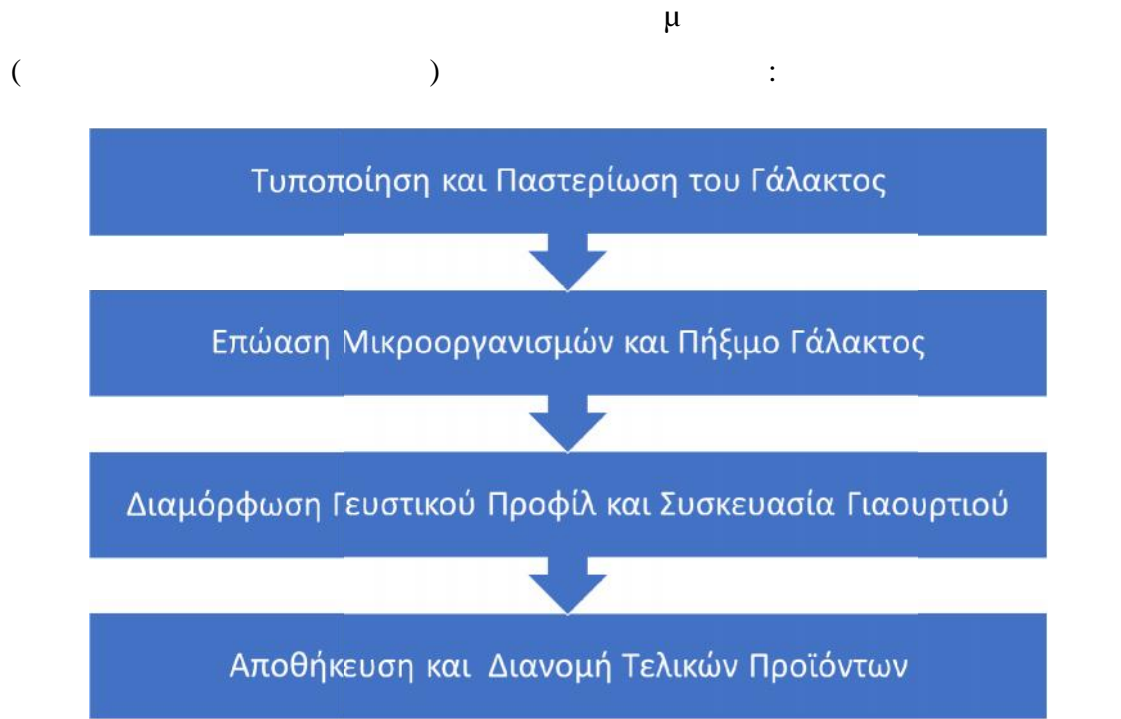
2: μ (stirred)

) μ μ μ , μ μ (μ) μ (,) .



3: μ (strained)

2.2.



4:

1.

μ μ
μ , μ μ . ,
μ
μ μ . , μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ ,
μ μ , μ
μ μ μ . ,
μ (μ μ μ μ μ),
μ μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ .

2. μ μ . μ
μ μ
(stirred, strained) (set).

(Lactobacillus bulgaricus,
Streptococcus thermophilus)

, μ . μ
μ μ .

3. μ .
μ μ μ

μ μ . μμ

μ μ . μ
μ (150gr-5kg)

μ . μ

μ , μ μ μ

μ μ μ μμ
(product loss) μ μ .

4. μ . μ (set)

μ 10°C, μ μ

μ
(μ ,).

μ μ (supply chain).

2.

:

1. :
2. : μ ,
3. : , μ .
4. : , μ μ .

,
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ
 (μ μ μ μ).
 , μ μ ,
 μ μ μ . μ ,
 μ 0%, 2%, 4%, 5%, 7% 10% μ
 μ μ

2.3.2 μ

:

1. .
 2. μ μ .
 3. μ .
 4. μ .
- μ μ
 μ

(μ μ), μ

μ μ ,

μ ,

μ μ μ μ

μ , μ

μ μ - μ -

μμ μ μ . μ μ

μ μ , μ μ

μ μ . μ

μ μ (set)

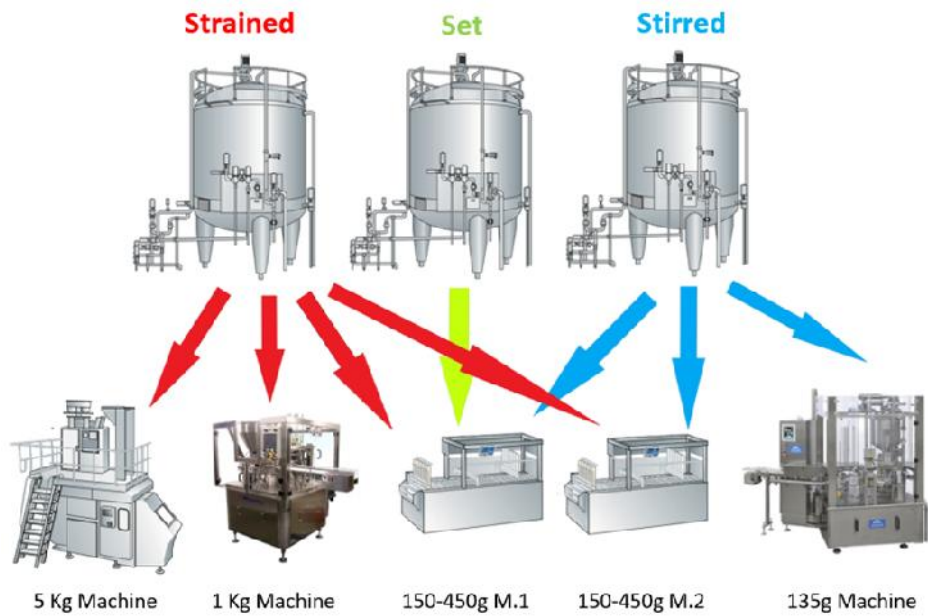
μ μ 150-450 .,

μ (stirred) μ 150-450 .

μ 135 .

μ 135 . μ

μ :



5: μ μ μ

μ μ

- , μ μ

μ . μ
 μ . μ
 μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ .
 ()
 μ , μ :

- [7:00-15:00],
- μ [15:00-23:00],
- [23:00-7:00].

 μ , μ
 μ . 25%
 μ μ .
 μ μ 75% . μ
 μ 3 .
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ
 μ (starting inventory)
 $\mu\mu$ (scheduler). μ
 μ
 μ . μ
 (discrete time
 representation) μ μ μ , μ

production) (batch
 (format)
) Free lact:
) Split Cup:
 format.
) Mix:
) :
) set:
) μ:

		μ
OXI		FREE LACT 150g
		10% 5kg
		10% 1kg
		10% 200g
		2% 1kg
		2% 200g
OXI	OXI	2% split cup
		0% 1kg
		0% 200g
		0% UNDER 150g
	OXI	0% MIX 150g
		170g
	OXI	150g
OXI	OXI	200g
		200g
		2% 200g
		200g
	OXI	

2: μ μ

, μμ

(μ μ) μ μ 22

μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ CIP (Cleaning In Place),

2.3.3

μ

-

μ μ

- μ μ

μ μ μ

(no tardiness)

μ

(no backordering).
- μ μ μ μ μ

(μ μ

μ) μ μ μ
- μ (batch production)

μ (μ (

μ), μ

μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ



6: μ

3.

(SINGLE MACHINE)

3.1.

-	
t	(1,2... T).
i	(1,2... P).

3: $\mu \mu \mu$ (single machine)

3.2. μ

μ	
D_i	i.
P_i	i μ μ / .
Cl	4 μ μ μ .
Cln	4 μ μ .
Clh	4 μ μ .
Cs_i	μ i.
Cc	$\mu \mu \mu$.

4: $\mu \mu \mu \mu$ (single machine)

3.3.

$X_{t,i}$	μ , μ μ 1 i μ t .
$Y_{t,i}$	μ , μ μ 1 μ μ i t .
Z_t	μ , μ μ 1 μ t .
c_t	μ , μ μ 1 μ t .
K_t	μ , μ μ 1 μ μ t .

5: μ μ μ (single machine)

3.4. μ

$$\begin{aligned}
M & \sum_{t=1}^1 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=1}^2 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \\
& + \sum_{t=2}^4 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=4}^4 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \\
& + \sum_{t=4}^6 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=6}^7 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \\
& + \sum_{t=7}^8 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=8}^9 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \\
& + \sum_{t=9}^1 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=1}^1 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + \sum_{t=1}^1 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=1}^1 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C + \\
 & + \sum_{t=1}^1 \sum_i^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) \cdot C h + \sum_{t=1}^1 \sum_{i=1}^P Y_{t,i} \cdot C_i + \sum_{t=1}^1 Z_t \cdot C \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

1) _____, 2) _____, 3) _____

_____:

1) _____:

_____ (_____)

_____ (_____).

2) _____:

_____ (buffer tanks)

_____ (_____).

3) _____:

_____ (_____).

_____.

3.5. μ

$$\sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) + K_t + Z_t = 1 \quad \forall t \quad (2)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad (2) \quad \left(\mu, \mu, \mu, \mu \right).$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^T P_i \cdot X_{t,i} \geq D_i \forall i \quad (3)$$

$$\mu \quad (3)$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^T P_i \cdot X_{t,i} \leq D_i + P \quad \forall i \quad (4)$$

$$\mu \quad (4)$$

μ

$$\left(\mu \right).$$

$$Y_{t,i} \geq X_{t+1,i} - X_{t,i} \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, \forall i \quad (5)$$

$$X_{t+1,i} - X_{t,i} + 1,1(1 - Y_{t+1,i}) \geq 0,1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, \forall i \quad (6)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad (5) \quad (6) \quad \mu$$

μ

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$Z_{t+1} \geq \sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t,i} + Y_{t,i}) - \sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t+1,i} + Y_{t+1,i}) \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, \forall i \quad (7)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (7) \quad \mu$$

$$c_{t+1} \geq Z_{t+1} - Z_t \quad t = 1 \dots T - 1 \quad (8)$$

$$Z_{t+1} - Z_t + 1,1(1 - c_{t+1}) \geq 0,1 \quad t = 1 \dots T - 1 \quad (9)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad (8) \quad (9) \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad .$$

$$Z_t + Z_{t+1} \geq 2 \cdot c_t \quad t = 1 \dots T - 1 \quad (10)$$

$$\mu \quad (10) \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad .$$

$$\sum_{\tau=t}^{t+2} \sum_i^P (X_\tau + Y_\tau) \leq 22 \quad t = 1 \dots T - 3 \quad (11)$$

$$\mu \quad (11) \quad \mu \quad 22$$

$$(\quad) .$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^T Y_{t,i} \leq 2 + \mu(D - 22 \cdot P) \forall i \quad (12)$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (12) \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad (\mu \quad - \quad) .$$

_____ μ (levelling):

Free lact(k=0)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (X_{t-2,i}) + X_{t,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 3 \dots T \quad (13)$$

μ (13)

Free lact

Split cup (k=3)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (X_{t-2,i}) + X_{t,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 3 \dots T \quad (14)$$

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,i}) + X_{t,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1 \quad (15)$$

μ

μ

(14)

(15)

Split cup

(k=8)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,i}) + X_{t,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1 \quad (16)$$

μ (16)

mix(k=6)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,i}) + X_{t,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1 \quad (17)$$

μ (17)

Mix

_____ :

$$X_{t,i} = 0 \quad t = 0, \forall i \quad (18)$$

$$\mu \quad (18)$$

$$\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad .$$

$$X_{T-1,i} + X_{T,i} + Y_{T-1,i} + Y_{T,i} = 0 \quad \forall i \quad (19)$$

$$\mu \quad (19)$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$(\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$).$$

3.6. $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 9$

3.6.1. μ

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

CPLEX_Studio125 μ

$\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad C++$

$$\mu$$

Intel®Core™i5-3330 CPU @ 3.00GHz, RAM 8,00

GB

$\mu \quad :$

Solution Value	19323
Time(sec)	6434(107,2 min)
Gap	48,5%

$\mu :$ $\mu \quad \mu \quad (single \ machine)$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$,$$

$$\mu$$

.

3.

(SINGLE MACHINE)

3.6.2.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

, 2)

3)

1)

μ .

μ

:

Costing terms	Cost (€)
Labor Cost	5707
Setup Cost	3302
Cleaning Cost	10314
Total Packaging Cost	19323

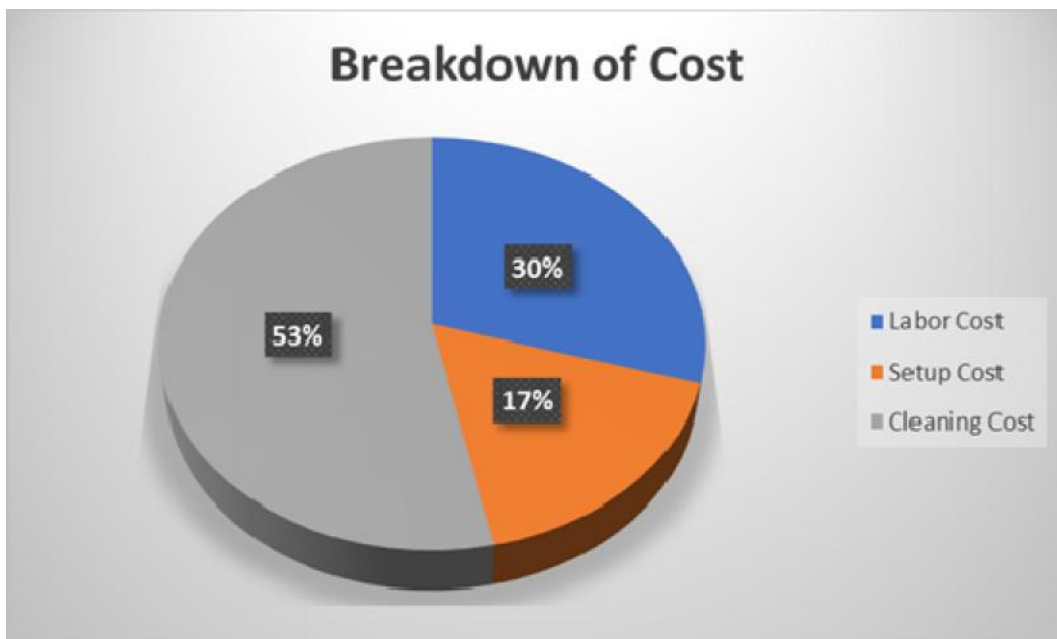
7:

(single machine)

Total Production (kg)	158860,0
Labor Cost (€/ kg)	0,04
Total Pac Cost (€/ kg)	0,12

8:

(single machine)



9:

(single machine)

Filling machine 150-450 gr.		
Mode	Periods	Utilization rate
X	131	95%
Y	11	
Z	18	
K	8	

DAY	MONDAY																								TUESDAY																												
PRODUCT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48					
0	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
1	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
2	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
3	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
4	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
5	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
6	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
7	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											
8	Green												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange												Red	Purple	Light Orange											

DAY	WEDNESDAY																								THURSDAY																													
PRODUCT	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96						
0	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
1	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
2	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
3	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
4	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
5	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
6	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
7	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange
8	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Grey												Red	Purple	Yellow												Purple	Orange

DAY	FRIDAY																								SATURDAY																							
PRODUCT	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
0	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
1	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
2	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
3	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
4	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
5	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
6	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
7	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	
8	Orange				Red	Purple	Light Orange												Red	Purple	Grey												Red	White												Purple	Light Orange	

DAY	SUNDAY																							
PRODUCT	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168
0	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
1	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
2	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
3	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
4	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
5	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
6	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
7	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				
8	Light Orange								Red	White	Purple	Light Blue								Red				

4.

(PARALLEL MACHINES)

4.1.

-	
t	(1,2... T).
m	(1,2... M).
i	(1,2... P).

11: $\mu \mu \mu$ (parallel machines)

4.2. μ

μ	
D_i	i.
$P_{m,i}$	i μ m μ
P_i	i.
Cl	μ 4 μ
Cs_i	μ i.
Cc_m	$\mu \mu$ m μ .

12: $\mu \mu \mu \mu$ (parallel machines)

4.3.

$X_{t,m,i}$	μ , μ μ 1

	i	μ	m	t.
$Y_{t,m,i}$	μ	m	μ	μ 1 t.
$Z_{t,m}$	μ	m		μ 1 t.
$c_{t,m}$	μ	m		μ 1 t.
$K_{t,m}$	μ	m	μ	μ 1 t.

13: μ μ μ (parallel machines)

4.4. μ

$$M \left(\sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{l=1}^P (X_{t,m,i} + Y_{t,m,i}) \cdot C + \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{l=1}^P Y_{t,m,i} \cdot C_i + \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{m=1}^M Z_{t,m} \cdot C_m \right) \quad (1)$$

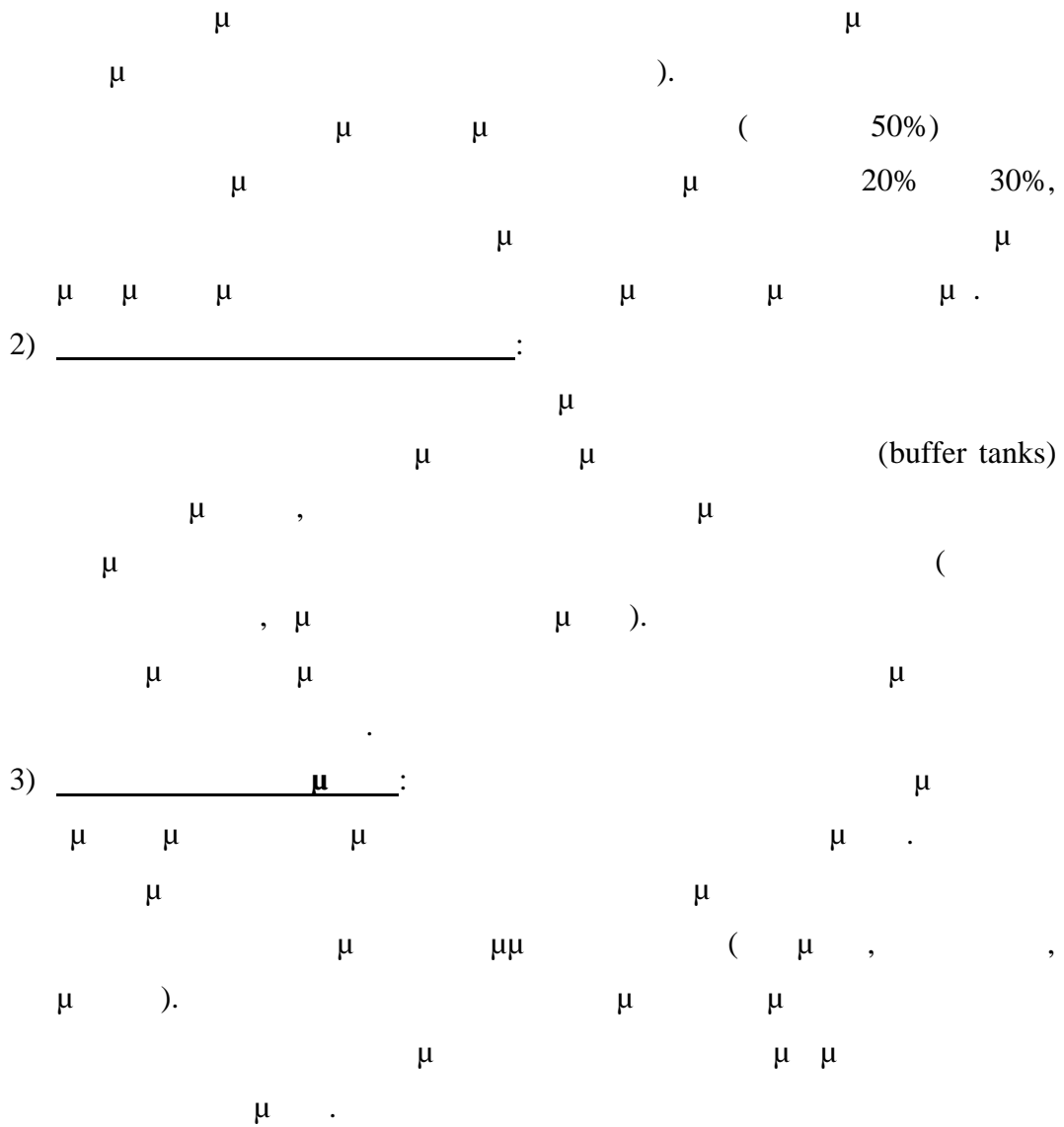
μ
1) , 2) 3)

μ
μμ μ :

1) _____:

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μ (μ μ μ)
μ)

μμ μ μ
μ
(μ μ μ
μ , μ .

4.5 μ

$$\sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t,m,i} + Y_{t,m,i}) + K_{t,m} + Z_{t,m} = 1 \quad \forall t, \forall m \quad (2)$$

(2) μ μ (μ , μ , μ , μ).

$$\sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t,m,i} + Y_{t,m,i}) \leq 2 \quad \forall t \quad (3)$$

$$\mu \quad (3)$$

,

 μ μ μ μ

.

$$\sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{m=1}^M P_{m,i} \cdot X_{t,m,i} \geq D_i \quad \forall i \quad (4)$$

$$\mu \quad (4)$$

.

$$\sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{m=1}^M P_{m,i} \cdot X_{t,m,i} \leq D_i + P \quad \forall i \quad (5)$$

$$\mu \quad (5)$$

 μ

(

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).

$$Y_{t,m,i} \geq X_{t+1,m,i} - X_{t,m,i} \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, \forall m, \forall i \quad (6)$$

$$X_{t+1,m,i} - X_{t,m,i} + 1,1(1 - Y_{t+1,m,i}) \geq 0,1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, \forall m, \forall i \quad (7)$$

 μ μ

(6)

(7)

 μ μ μ μ

.

$$Z_{t+1,m} \geq \sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t,m,i} + Y_{t,m,i}) - \sum_{i=1}^P (X_{t+1,m,i} + Y_{t+1,m,i}) \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, \forall m, \forall i \quad (8)$$

$$\mu \quad (8)$$

 μ $\mu \quad \mu$

.

$$c_{t+1,m} Z_{t+1,m} - Z_{t,m} \leq c_{t+1,m} \quad t = 1, \dots, T-1, \forall m$$

$$Z_{t,m} + Z_{t+1,m} \geq 2 \cdot c_{t,m} \quad t = 1, \dots, T-1, \forall m \quad (11)$$

$$\sum_{\tau=t}^{t+2} \sum_{i=1}^P X_{\tau} \leq Y_{\tau} \quad t = 1, \dots, T-2, \forall m$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{m=1}^M Y_{tmi} \leq \mu D \quad P = 1, \dots, i$$

_____ μ _____ (levelling):

Free lact(k=0)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (X_{t-2,m,i}) + X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 3 \dots T, m = 0,1 \quad (14)$$

μ (14)

Free lact

μ .

Split cup(k=6)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (X_{t-2,m,i}) + X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 3 \dots T, m = 0 \quad (15)$$

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,m,i}) + X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, m = 0 \quad (16)$$

μ

μ

(15) (16)

Split cup

μ .

Set(k=13,14,15,16)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (X_{t-2,m,i}) + \sum_{k=1}^{k=1} X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 3 \dots T, m = 1 \quad (17)$$

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,m,i}) + \sum_{k=1}^{k=1} X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, m = 1 \quad (18)$$

μ

μ

(17) (18)

set

μ .

(k=12)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,m,i}) + X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T-1, m = 0,1 \quad (19)$$

$$\mu \quad (19)$$

μ .

(k=19)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,m,i}) + X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T - 1, m = 3 \quad (20)$$

$$\mu \quad (20)$$

μ .

mix(k=10)

$$\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq k}}^P (Y_{t+1,m,i}) + X_{t,m,k} \leq 1 \quad t = 1 \dots T - 1, m = 3 \quad (21)$$

$$\mu \quad (21)$$

Mix

μ .

_____ :

$$X_{t,m,i} = 0 \quad t = 0, \forall m, \forall i \quad (22)$$

$$\mu \quad (22)$$

$\mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \mu \quad \mu$.

$$X_{T-1,m,i} + X_{T,m,i} + Y_{T-1,m,i} + Y_{T,m,i} = 0 \quad \forall m, \forall i \quad (23)$$

$$\mu \quad (23)$$

μ

μ

$\mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad ($

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4.6 μ μ μ μ μ (parallel machines)

4.6.1 μ μ 5μ 20

4.6.1.1 μ

μ μ
 CPLEX_Studio125 μ μ μ μ C++
 μ Intel®Core™i5-3330 CPU @ 3.00GHz, RAM 8,00
 GB μ :

Solution Value	36568
Time(sec)	3546(59,1 min)
Gap	53,5%

14: μ μ (parallel machines)

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 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
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 .

4.6.1.2 μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 1)
 , 2) 3) μ .

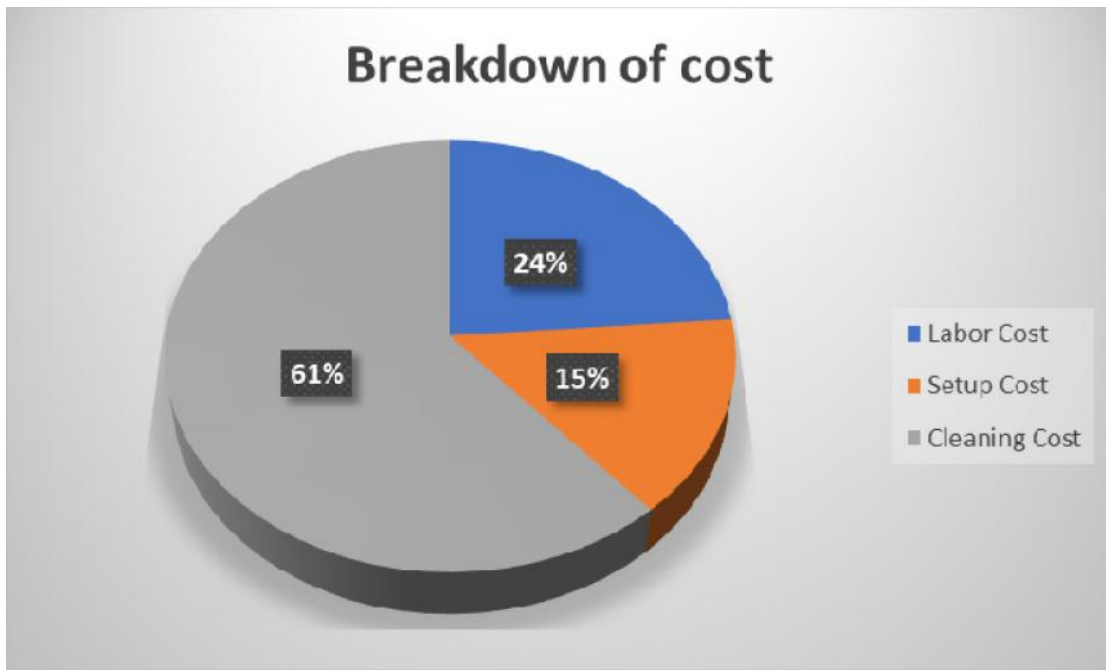
μ :

Costing terms	Cost (€)
Labor Cost	8700
Setup Cost	5428
Cleaning Cost	22440
Total Packaging Cost	36568

15: (parallel machines)

Total Production (kg)	298733,6
Labor Cost (€/ kg)	0,03
Total Pac Cost (€/ kg)	0,12

16: (parallel machines.)



17: (parallel machines)

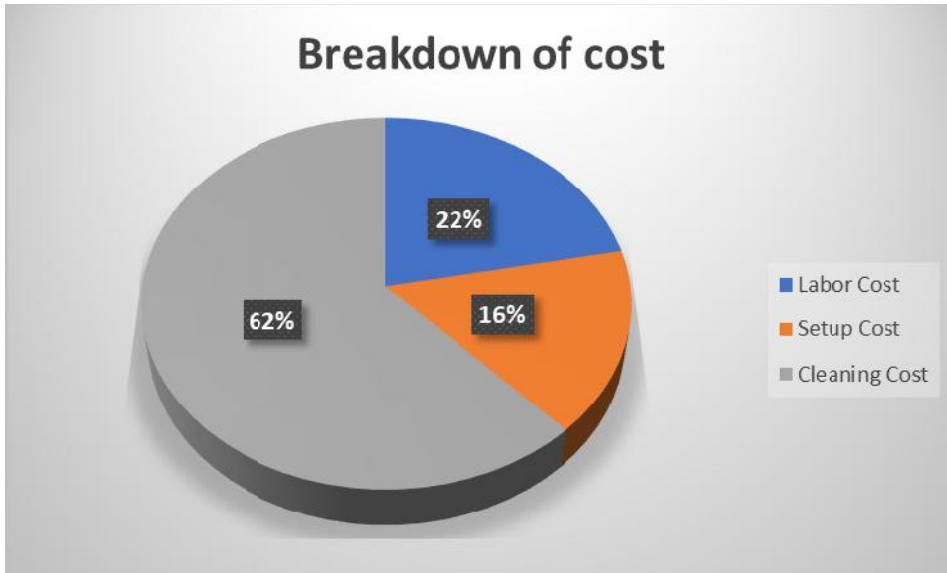
μ , μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (X: ,Y: μ ,Z: μ ,K:):):

Costing terms	Cost (€)
Labor Cost	7377,6
Setup Cost	5428
Cleaning Cost	20912
Total Packaging Cost	33717,6

20: *(Increased velocity)*

Total Production (kg)	298733,6
Labor Cost (€/ kg)	0,02
Total Pac Cost (€/ kg)	0,11

21: *(Increased velocity)*



22: *(Increased velocity)*

μ , μ μ μ μ . μ μ

(X: μ ,Y: μ ,Z: μ ,K: μ):

Normal Scenario		Upgrades Scenario	
Machines	Utilization rate	Machines	Utilization rate
150-450g M.1	54%	150-450g M.1	43%
150-450g M.2	55%	150-450g M.2	50%
1000g Machine	26%	1000g Machine	22%
135g Machine	26%	135g Machine	23%
5000g Machine	6%	5000g Machine	5%
Total Utilization	30%	Total Utilization	25%
		Total Capacity Incr.	20%
		Small Cups Capacity Incr.	20%

Total Packaging Cost (€)	36568	Total Packaging Cost (€)	33717,6
		Weekly Profit Increase (€)	2850,4
		Total Pac. Cost decrease	-7,79%

Pmi	150-450g M.1	Di	Csi	Pmin	Ccm	Cl
FREE LACT 150g	8000	76475	296	84475	764	34,8
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 10% 200g	10000	161195	276	171195		43,5
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 2% 200g	10000	193115	270	203115		60,9
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 2% split cup	3600	25000	270	28600		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% 200g	10000	126025	264	136025		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% UNDER 150g	6000	37000	314	43000		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% MIX 150g	6000	236000	364	242000		
ΠΝΟΗ 170g	8000	41175	196	49175		
ΚΕΦΙΡ 150g	6000	64392	324	70392		

Pmi	150-450g M.1	150-450g M.2	1000g Machine	135g Machine	5000g Machine	150-450g New	Di	Csi	Pmin	Ccm	Cl
FREE LACT 150g	8000	8000	0	0	0	8000	76475	296	84475	764	34,8
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 10% 5kg	0	0	0	0	1575	0	10500	132	12075	764	
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 10% 1kg	0	0	2700	0	0	0	33480	220	36180	648	
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 10% 200g	10000	10000	0	0	0	10000	161195	276	171195	944	
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 2% 1kg	0	0	2700	0	0	0	51840	216	54540	396	
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 2% 200g	10000	10000	0	0	0	10000	193115	270	203115	764	
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 2% split cup	3600	0	0	0	0	0	25000	270	28600		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% 1kg	0	0	2700	0	0	0	9510	212	12210		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% 200g	10000	10000	0	0	0	10000	126025	264	136025		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% UNDER 150g	6000	6000	0	0	0	6000	37000	314	43000		
ΣΤΡΑΓΓΙΣΤΟ 0% MIX 150g	6000	0	0	0	0	6000	236000	364	242000		
ΠΝΟΗ 170g	8000	8000	0	0	0	8000	41175	196	49175		
ΚΕΦΙΡ 150g	6000	6000	0	0	0	6000	64392	324	70392		
ΚΑΤΣΙΚΙΣΙΟ 200g	0	6000	0	0	0	0	28610	188	34610		
ΠΡΟΒΕΙΟ 200g	0	6000	0	0	0	0	15000	246	21000		
ΑΓΕΛΑΔΟΣ 2% 200g	0	6000	0	0	0	0	26170	116	32170		
ΒΙΟΛΟΓΙΚΟ 200g	0	6000	0	0	0	0	25160	206	31160		
ΠΑΙΔΙΚΟ ΜΠΑΝΑΝΑ+ΒΑΝ	0	0	0	2500	0	0	39760	292	42260		
ΠΑΙΔΙΚΟ ΦΡΑΟΥΛΑ+ΚΕΡ	0	0	0	2500	0	0	45300	308	47800		
ΠΑΙΔΙΚΟ ΜΠΙΣΚΟΤΟ	0	0	0	2500	0	0	2496	354	4996		

Single machine C++ coding:

```

1. /*Optimal scheduling in a yogurt production line(Single Machine)*/
2. #include <ilcplex/ilocplex.h>
3. ILOSTLBEGIN
4.
5. #include <vector>
6. #include <string>
7. #include <sstream>
8. #include <fstream>
9. #include <stdlib.h>
10. using std::vector;
11.
12.
13. int main(){
14.     /*-----*
15.      *          *
16.      *  Definitions  *
17.      *          *
18.      *-----*/
19.     int      t,m,i;                // t:period,m:machine,i:product
20.     const int  tmax=168;           // period max
21.     const int  imax=9;             // product max
22.     const double  C11=34.8;        // labor cost of a single shift in a single period
23.     const double  C12=43.5;        // evening labor cost of a single shift in a single period
24.     const double  C13=60.9;        // holiday labor cost of a single shift in a single period
25.     const double  Cc=573;          // cleaning cost of machine in a single period
26.
27.     /* TABLES */
28.     int      D[imax];              // demand of product
29.     int      Pi[imax];             // production of product i in machine in a single period
30.     int      Pmin[imax];           // Upper bound for production(D[i]+P[i])
31.     int      Cs[imax];             // setup cost for product i
32.
33.     /*-----*
34.      *          *
35.      *  Initialization  *
36.      *          *
37.      *-----*/
38.
39.     for (int x=0; x<imax; x++){
40.         D[x]=0;
41.         Pi[x]=0;
42.         Pmin[x]=0;
43.         Cs[x]=0;
44.     }
45.
46.     /*-----*
47.      *          *
48.      *  Inputs          *
49.      *          *
50.      *-----*/
51.
52.     ifstream ifs_1;
53.     ifs_1.open("Demand_gasti.txt");
54.
55.     for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
56.         ifs_1 >> D[j];
57.     }

```

```

58.
59. ifstream ifs_2;
60. ifs_2.open("Csi_gasti.txt");
61.
62. for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
63.     ifs_2 >> Cs[j];
64. }
65.
66. ifstream ifs_3;
67. ifs_3.open("Pmin_gasti.txt");
68.
69. for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
70.     ifs_3 >> Pmin[j];
71. }
72.
73. ifstream ifs_4;
74. ifs_4.open("Pmi_gasti.txt");
75.
76. for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
77.     ifs_4 >> Pi[j];
78. }
79. /*-----*
80. *           *
81. *   Model   *
82. *           *
83. *-----*/
84.
85. IloEnv env;
86. try{
87.     IloModel model (env);
88.
89.     typedef IloArray<IloNumVarArray> IloNumVarMatrix2x2;
90.
91.     typedef IloArray<IloRangeArray> IloRangeMatrix2x2;
92.
93.     IloCplex cplex(env);
94.     // Gap-Time Limit
95.     cplex.setParam(IloCplex::EpGap, 0.2);
96.     //cplex.setParam(IloCplex::Tilim, 600);
97.
98.     /*-----*
99.     *           *
100.    * Decision Variables *
101.    *           *
102.    *-----*/
103.
104.    // X[ti]
105.    IloNumVarMatrix2x2 Xti(env,0);
106.    for (int k=0;k<tmax;k++){
107.        IloNumVarArray Xi(env,0);
108.        for (int d=0;d<imax;d++){
109.            char Path[70];
110.            sprintf(Path,"Xti(t%d,i%d)",k,d);
111.            IloNumVar X(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
112.            Xi.add(X);
113.        }
114.        Xti.add(Xi);
115.    }
116.
117.    // Y[ti]
118.    IloNumVarMatrix2x2 Yti(env,0);
119.    for (int k=0;k<tmax;k++){
120.        IloNumVarArray Yi(env,0);
121.        for (int d=0;d<imax;d++){
122.            char Path[70];

```

```

123.             sprintf(Path,"Yti(t%d,i%d)",k,d);
124.             IloNumVar Y(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
125.             Yi.add(Y);
126.         }
127.         Yti.add(Yi);
128.     }
129.
130.     // Z[t]
131.     IloNumVarArray Zt(env,0);
132.     for (int d=0;d<tmax;d++){
133.         char Path[70];
134.         sprintf(Path,"Zt(t%d",d);
135.         IloNumVar Z(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
136.         Zt.add(Z);
137.     }
138.
139.     // K[tm]
140.     IloNumVarArray Kt(env,0);
141.     for (int d=0;d<tmax;d++){
142.         char Path[70];
143.         sprintf(Path,"Kt(t%d",d);
144.         IloNumVar K(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
145.         Kt.add(K);
146.     }
147.
148.     // c[t]
149.     IloNumVarArray ct(env,0);
150.     for (int d=0;d<tmax;d++){
151.         char Path[70];
152.         sprintf(Path,"ct(t%d",d);
153.         IloNumVar c(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
154.         ct.add(c);
155.     }
156.
157.
158.     /*-----*
159.     *           *
160.     *  Constraints  *
161.     *           *
162.     *-----*/
163.
164.     // Constraint 2
165.     IloRangeArray Constraint2_Ar(env,0);
166.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
167.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
168.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
169.             expr += Xti[x2][x3]+Yti[x2][x3];
170.         }
171.         expr += Kt[x2] + Zt[x2];
172.
173.         int LB=1, UB=1;
174.         IloRange Constraint2_(env,LB,expr,UB);
175.         expr.end();
176.         model.add(Constraint2_);
177.         Constraint2_Ar.add(Constraint2_);
178.     }
179.
180.     // Constraint 3-4
181.     IloRangeArray Constraint3_Ar(env,0);
182.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < imax; x1++){
183.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
184.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
185.             expr += Pi[x1]*Xti[x2][x1];
186.         }
187.

```

```

188.         float LB=D[x1], UB=Pmin[x1];
189.         IloRange Constraint3_(env, LB, expr, UB);
190.         expr.end();
191.         model.add(Constraint3_);
192.         Constraint3_Ar.add(Constraint3_);
193.     }
194.
195.     // Constraint 5
196.     IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint5_2x2(env, 0);
197.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax-1; x2++){
198.         IloRangeArray Constraint5_Ar(env, 0);
199.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
200.             IloExpr expr(env, 0);
201.             expr = Yti[x2][x3]-Xti[x2+1][x3]+Xti[x2][x3];
202.
203.             float LB=0, UB=IloInfinity;
204.             IloRange Constraint5_(env, LB, expr, UB);
205.             expr.end();
206.             model.add(Constraint5_);
207.             Constraint5_Ar.add(Constraint5_);
208.         }
209.         Constraint5_2x2.add(Constraint5_Ar);
210.     }
211.
212.     // Constraint 6
213.     IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint6_2x2(env, 0);
214.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax-1; x2++){
215.         IloRangeArray Constraint6_Ar(env, 0);
216.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
217.             IloExpr expr(env, 0);
218.             expr = Xti[x2+1][x3] - Xti[x2][x3] + 1.1 * (1 - Yti[x2][x3] );
219.
220.             float LB=0.1, UB=IloInfinity;
221.             IloRange Constraint6_(env, LB, expr, UB);
222.             expr.end();
223.             model.add(Constraint6_);
224.             Constraint6_Ar.add(Constraint6_);
225.         }
226.         Constraint6_2x2.add(Constraint6_Ar);
227.     }
228.
229.     // Constraint 7
230.     IloRangeArray Constraint7_Ar(env, 0);
231.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax-1; x2++){
232.         IloExpr expr(env, 0);
233.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
234.             expr -= Xti[x2][x3] + Yti[x2][x3] - Xti[x2+1][x3] - Yti[x2+1][x3];
235.         }
236.
237.         expr += Zt[x2+1];
238.         float LB=0, UB=IloInfinity;
239.         IloRange Constraint7_(env, LB, expr, UB);
240.         expr.end();
241.         model.add(Constraint7_);
242.         Constraint7_Ar.add(Constraint7_);
243.     }
244.
245.     // Constraint 8
246.     IloRangeArray Constraint8_Ar(env, 0);
247.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax-1; x2++){
248.         IloExpr expr(env, 0);
249.         expr = ct[x2+1]-Zt[x2+1]+Zt[x2];
250.
251.         float LB=0, UB=1;
252.         IloRange Constraint8_(env, LB, expr, UB);

```



```

253.         expr.end();
254.         model.add(Constraint8_);
255.         Constraint8_Ar.add(Constraint8_);
256.     }
257.
258.     // Constraint 9
259.     IloRangeArray Constraint9_Ar(env,0);
260.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax-1; x2++){
261.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
262.         expr = Zt[x2+1] - Zt[x2] + 1.1 * ( 1 - ct[x2+1] );
263.
264.         float LB=0.1, UB=IloInfinity;
265.         IloRange Constraint9_(env, LB, expr, UB);
266.         expr.end();
267.         model.add(Constraint9_);
268.         Constraint9_Ar.add(Constraint9_);
269.     }
270.
271.     // Constraint 10
272.     IloRangeArray Constraint10_Ar(env,0);
273.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax-1; x2++){
274.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
275.
276.         expr = Zt[x2]+Zt[x2+1]- 2*ct[x2];
277.         float LB=0, UB=1;
278.         IloRange Constraint10_(env, LB, expr, UB);
279.         expr.end();
280.         model.add(Constraint10_);
281.         Constraint10_Ar.add(Constraint10_);
282.     }
283.
284.     // Constraint 11
285.     IloRangeArray Constraint11_Ar(env,0);
286.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-23; x1++){
287.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
288.         for (int x3 = x1; x3 < x1+23; x3++){
289.             for (int x4 = 0; x4 < imax; x4++){
290.                 expr += Xti[x3][x4] + Yti[x3][x4];
291.             }
292.         }
293.
294.         int LB=0, UB=22;
295.         IloRange Constraint11_(env, LB, expr, UB);
296.         expr.end();
297.         model.add(Constraint11_);
298.         Constraint11_Ar.add(Constraint11_);
299.     }
300.
301.     //Constraint12
302.     IloRangeArray Constraint12_Ar(env,0);
303.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < imax; x1++){
304.         if ((D[x1]-22*Pi[x1])<=0){
305.             IloExpr expr(env,0);
306.             for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
307.                 expr += Yti[x2][x1];
308.             }
309.             float LB=0, UB=1;
310.             IloRange Constraint12_(env, LB, expr, UB);
311.             expr.end();
312.             model.add(Constraint12_);
313.             Constraint12_Ar.add(Constraint12_);
314.         }
315.
316.         else{
317.             IloExpr expr(env,0);

```

```

318.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
319.             expr += Yti[x2][x1];
320.         }
321.         float LB=0, UB=3;
322.         IloRange Constraint12_(env, LB, expr, UB);
323.         expr.end();
324.         model.add(Constraint12_);
325.         Constraint12_Ar.add(Constraint12_);
326.     }
327. }
328.
329. //Constraint 13(free lact)
330. IloRangeArray Constraint13_Ar(env,0);
331. for (int x1 = 2; x1 < tmax; x1++){
332.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
333.     for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
334.         if (x3==0) continue;
335.         expr += Xti[x1-2][x3];
336.     }
337.     expr += Xti[x1][0];
338.     int LB=0 , UB=1;
339.     IloRange Constraint13_(env, LB, expr, UB);
340.     expr.end();
341.     model.add(Constraint13_);
342.     Constraint13_Ar.add(Constraint13_);
343. }
344.
345. //Constraint 14(split)
346. IloRangeArray Constraint14_Ar(env,0);
347. for (int x1 = 2; x1 < tmax; x1++){
348.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
349.     for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
350.         if (x3==3) continue;
351.         expr += Xti[x1-2][x3];
352.     }
353.     expr += Xti[x1][3];
354.     int LB=0 , UB=1;
355.     IloRange Constraint14_(env, LB, expr, UB);
356.     expr.end();
357.     model.add(Constraint14_);
358.     Constraint14_Ar.add(Constraint14_);
359. }
360.
361. //Constraint 15(split)
362. IloRangeArray Constraint15_Ar(env,0);
363. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-1; x1++){
364.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
365.     for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
366.         if (x3==3) continue;
367.         expr += Yti[x1+1][x3];
368.     }
369.     expr += Xti[x1][3];
370.     int LB=0 , UB=1;
371.     IloRange Constraint15_(env, LB, expr, UB);
372.     expr.end();
373.     model.add(Constraint15_);
374.     Constraint15_Ar.add(Constraint15_);
375. }
376.
377. //Constraint 16(kefir)
378. IloRangeArray Constraint16_Ar(env,0);
379. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
380.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
381.     for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
382.         if (x3==8) continue;

```

```

383.         expr += Yti[x1+1][x3];
384.     }
385.     expr += Xti[x1][8];
386.     int LB=0 , UB=1;
387.     IloRange Constraint16_(env, LB, expr, UB);
388.     expr.end();
389.     model.add(Constraint16_);
390.     Constraint16_Ar.add(Constraint16_);
391. }
392.
393. //Constraint 17(mix)
394. IloRangeArray Constraint17_Ar(env,0);
395. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
396.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
397.     for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
398.         if (x3==6) continue;
399.         expr += Yti[x1+1][x3];
400.     }
401.     expr += Xti[x1][6];
402.     int LB=0 , UB=1;
403.     IloRange Constraint17_(env, LB, expr, UB);
404.     expr.end();
405.     model.add(Constraint17_);
406.     Constraint17_Ar.add(Constraint17_);
407. }
408.
409. // Constraint 18
410. IloRangeArray Constraint18_Ar(env,0);
411. for (int x2 = 0; x2 < imax; x2++){
412.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
413.     expr = Xti[0][x2];
414.
415.     int LB=0, UB=0;
416.     IloRange Constraint18_(env, LB, expr, UB);
417.     expr.end();
418.     model.add(Constraint18_);
419.     Constraint18_Ar.add(Constraint18_);
420. }
421.
422. // Constraint 19
423. IloRangeArray Constraint19_Ar(env,0);
424. for (int x2 = 0; x2 < imax; x2++){
425.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
426.     expr = Xti[166][x2]+Yti[166][x2]+Xti[167][x2]+Yti[167][x2];
427.
428.     int LB=0, UB=0;
429.     IloRange Constraint19_(env, LB, expr, UB);
430.     expr.end();
431.     model.add(Constraint19_);
432.     Constraint19_Ar.add(Constraint19_);
433. }
434.
435. // Constraint20
436. IloExpr expr(env,0);
437. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax; x1++){
438.     expr += Zt[x1];
439. }
440. int LB=0 , UB=20;
441. IloRange Constraint20_(env, LB, expr, UB);
442. expr.end();
443. model.add(Constraint20_);
444.
445.
446. /*-----*
447. *               *

```

```

448.         * Objective Func *
449.         *                   *
450.         *-----*/
451.
452.     IloExpr expr_obj(env);
453.     for (int x1=0; x1<16; x1++){
454.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
455.             expr_obj += Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3];
456.         }
457.     }
458.     for (int x1=24; x1<40; x1++){
459.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
460.             expr_obj += Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3];
461.         }
462.     }
463.     for (int x1=48; x1<64; x1++){
464.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
465.             expr_obj += Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3];
466.         }
467.     }
468.     for (int x1=72; x1<88; x1++){
469.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
470.             expr_obj += Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3];
471.         }
472.     }
473.     for (int x1=96; x1<112; x1++){
474.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
475.             expr_obj += Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3];
476.         }
477.     }
478.     for (int x1=120; x1<136; x1++){
479.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
480.             expr_obj += Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3];
481.         }
482.     }
483.     expr_obj *= C11;
484.     //-----C11-----//
485.     for (int x1=16; x1<24; x1++){
486.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
487.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C12;
488.         }
489.     }
490.     for (int x1=40; x1<48; x1++){
491.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
492.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C12;
493.         }
494.     }
495.     for (int x1=64; x1<72; x1++){
496.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
497.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C12;
498.         }
499.     }
500.     for (int x1=88; x1<96; x1++){
501.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
502.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C12;
503.         }
504.     }
505.     for (int x1=112; x1<120; x1++){
506.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
507.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C12;
508.         }
509.     }
510.     for (int x1=136; x1<144; x1++){
511.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
512.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C12;

```

```

513.         }
514.     }
515.     //-----C12-----//
516.     for (int x1=144; x1<168; x1++){
517.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
518.             expr_obj += (Xti[x1][x3]+Yti[x1][x3])*C13;
519.         }
520.     }
521.     //-----C13-----//
522.     for (int x1=0; x1<tmax; x1++){
523.         for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
524.             expr_obj += Yti[x1][x3] * Cs[x3];
525.         }
526.     }
527.     //-----Csi-----//
528.     for (int x1=0; x1<tmax; x1++){
529.         expr_obj += Zt[x1] * Cc;
530.     }
531.     model.add(IloMinimize(env, expr_obj));
532.     expr_obj.end();
533.
534.     /*-----*
535.     *           *
536.     *   Solution   *
537.     *           *
538.     *-----*/
539.
540.     // Solve
541.     cplex.extract(model);
542.     cplex.exportModel("sol.lp");
543.     // Print Results
544.     if (!cplex.solve ()){
545.         env.error()<<"Failed to optimize LP."<<endl;
546.         throw(-1);
547.     }
548.
549.     env.out()<<"Solution status = " <<cplex.getStatus()<<endl;
550.     env.out()<<"Solution value = " <<cplex.getObjValue()<<endl;
551.
552.
553.     cplex.solve();
554.
555.     ofstream myfile;
556.     myfile.open("output.txt");
557.     for (int j=0;j<tmax;j++){
558.         int g = cplex.getValue(Kt[j]);
559.         if(g!=0) {
560.             std::ostringstream oss;
561.             oss <<"Kt"<<"("<<j<<")"<<"="<<g<<endl;
562.             std::string var = oss.str();
563.             myfile << var;
564.         }
565.         g = cplex.getValue(Zt[j]);
566.         if(g!=0) {
567.             std::ostringstream oss;
568.             oss <<"Zt"<<"("<<j<<")"<<"="<<g<<endl;
569.             std::string var = oss.str();
570.             myfile << var;
571.         }
572.         for (int d=0;d<imax;d++){
573.             g = cplex.getValue(Xti[j][d]);
574.             if(g!=0) {
575.                 std::ostringstream oss;
576.                 oss <<"Xti"<<"("<<j<<","<<d<<")"<<"="<<g<<endl;
577.                 std::string var = oss.str();

```

```

578.         myfile << var;
579.     }
580.     g = cplex.getValue(Yti[j][d]);
581.     if(g!=0) {
582.         std::ostringstream oss;
583.         oss <<"Yti"<<"("<<j<<" "<<d<<"")<<"="<<g<<endl;
584.         std::string var = oss.str();
585.         myfile << var;
586.     }
587. }
588. }
589. myfile.close();
590.
591.
592. }
593. catch ( IloException& e){
594.     cerr <<"concert exception caught:"<<e<<endl;
595. }
596. catch (...){
597.     cerr <<"Unknown exception caught"<<endl;
598. }
599. // End env
600. env.end();
601.
602. system("pause");
603. return 0;
604. }

```

5 parallel machines C++ coding:

```

1. /*Optimal scheduling in a yogurt production line*/
2. #include <ilcplex/ilocplex.h>
3. ILOSTLBEGIN
4.
5. #include <vector>
6. #include <string>
7. #include <sstream>
8. #include <fstream>
9. #include <stdlib.h>
10. using std::vector;
11.
12.
13. int main(){
14.     /*-----*
15.     *           *
16.     *   Definitions   *
17.     *           *
18.     *-----*/
19.
20.     int      t,m,i;           // t:period,m:machine,i:product
21.     const int  tmax=168;      // period max
22.     const int  mmax=5;        // machine max
23.     const int  imax=20;       // product max
24.     const double  Cl=34.8;    // labor cost of a single shift in a single period
25.
26.     /* TABLES */
27.     int      Cc[mmax];        //cleaning cost of machine
28.     int      D[imax];        // demand of product
29.     int      P[mmax][imax];  // production of product i in machine m in a single period
30.     int      Pi[imax];

```

```

31.     int          Pmin[imax];           // Upper bound for production(D[i]+P[i])
32.     int          Cs[imax];           // setup cost for product i
33.
34.     /*-----*
35.     *           *
36.     * Initialization *
37.     *           *
38.     *-----*/
39.
40.     for (int x=0; x<mmax; x++){
41.         Cc[x]=0;
42.         for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
43.             P[x][j]=0;
44.         }
45.     }
46.     for (int x=0; x<imax; x++){
47.         D[x]=0;
48.         Cs[x]=0;
49.         Pmin[x]=0;
50.         Pi[x]=0;
51.     }
52.
53.     /*-----*
54.     *           *
55.     * Inputs *
56.     *           *
57.     *-----*/
58.
59.     ifstream ifs_1;
60.     ifs_1.open("Demand_revised_20.txt");
61.
62.     for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
63.         ifs_1 >> D[j];
64.     }
65.
66.     ifstream ifs_2;
67.     ifs_2.open("Pmi_revised_20.txt");
68.
69.     for (int i=0;i<mmax;i++){
70.         for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
71.             ifs_2 >> P[i][j];
72.         }
73.     }
74.
75.     ifstream ifs_3;
76.     ifs_3.open("Csi_revised_20.txt");
77.
78.     for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
79.         ifs_3 >> Cs[j];
80.     }
81.
82.     ifstream ifs_4;
83.     ifs_4.open("Ccm_revised_20.txt");
84.
85.     for (int j=0;j<mmax;j++){
86.         ifs_4 >> Cc[j];
87.     }
88.
89.     ifstream ifs_5;
90.     ifs_5.open("Pmin_revised_20.txt");
91.
92.     for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
93.         ifs_5 >> Pmin[j];
94.     }
95.

```

```

96.  ifstream ifs_6;
97.  ifs_6.open("Pi_revised_20.txt");
98.
99.  for (int j=0;j<imax;j++){
100.     ifs_6 >> Pi[j];
101.  }
102.
103.     /*-----*
104.     *           *
105.     *   Model   *
106.     *           *
107.     *-----*/
108.
109.  IloEnv env;
110.  try{
111.     IloModel model (env);
112.
113.     typedef IloArray<IloNumVarArray> IloNumVarMatrix2x2;
114.     typedef IloArray<IloNumVarMatrix2x2> IloNumVarMatrix3x3;
115.
116.     typedef IloArray<IloRangeArray> IloRangeMatrix2x2;
117.     typedef IloArray<IloRangeMatrix2x2> IloRangeMatrix3x3;
118.
119.     IloCplex cplex(env);
120.     // Gap-Time limit
121.     cplex.setParam(IloCplex::EpGap, 0.2);
122.     //cplex.setParam(IloCplex::TiLim, 600);
123.
124.     /*-----*
125.     *           *
126.     * Decision Variables *
127.     *           *
128.     *-----*/
129.
130.     // X[tmi]
131.     IloNumVarMatrix3x3 Xtmi(env,0);
132.     for (int j=0;j<tmax;j++){
133.         IloNumVarMatrix2x2 Xmi(env,0);
134.         for (int k=0;k<mmax;k++){
135.             IloNumVarArray Xi(env,0);
136.             for (int d=0;d<imax;d++){
137.                 char Path[70];
138.                 sprintf(Path,"Xtmi(t%d,m%d,i%d)",j,k,d);
139.                 IloNumVar X(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
140.                 Xi.add(X);
141.             }
142.             Xmi.add(Xi);
143.         }
144.         Xtmi.add(Xmi);
145.     }
146.
147.     // Y[tmi]
148.     IloNumVarMatrix3x3 Ytmi(env,0);
149.     for (int j=0;j<tmax;j++){
150.         IloNumVarMatrix2x2 Ymi(env,0);
151.         for (int k=0;k<mmax;k++){
152.             IloNumVarArray Yi(env,0);
153.             for (int d=0;d<imax;d++){
154.                 char Path[70];
155.                 sprintf(Path,"Ytmi(t%d,m%d,i%d)",j,k,d);
156.                 IloNumVar Y(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
157.                 Yi.add(Y);
158.             }
159.             Ymi.add(Yi);
160.         }

```



```

161.         Ytmi.add(Ymi);
162.     }
163.
164.     // Z[tm]
165.     IloNumVarMatrix2x2 Ztm(env,0);
166.     for (int k=0;k<tmax;k++){
167.         IloNumVarArray Zm(env,0);
168.         for (int d=0;d<mmax;d++){
169.             char Path[70];
170.             sprintf(Path,"Ztm(t%d,m%d",k,d);
171.             IloNumVar Z(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
172.             Zm.add(Z);
173.         }
174.         Ztm.add(Zm);
175.     }
176.
177.     // K[tm]
178.     IloNumVarMatrix2x2 Ktm(env,0);
179.     for (int k=0;k<tmax;k++){
180.         IloNumVarArray Km(env,0);
181.         for (int d=0;d<mmax;d++){
182.             char Path[70];
183.             sprintf(Path,"Ktm(t%d,m%d",k,d);
184.             IloNumVar K(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
185.             Km.add(K);
186.         }
187.         Ktm.add(Km);
188.     }
189.
190.     // c[tm]
191.     IloNumVarMatrix2x2 ctm(env,0);
192.     for (int k=0;k<tmax;k++){
193.         IloNumVarArray cm(env,0);
194.         for (int d=0;d<mmax;d++){
195.             char Path[70];
196.             sprintf(Path,"ctm(t%d,m%d",k,d);
197.             IloNumVar c(env,0,1,ILOBOOL,Path);
198.             cm.add(c);
199.         }
200.         ctm.add(cm);
201.     }
202.
203.     /*-----*
204.     *           *
205.     *   Constraints   *
206.     *           *
207.     *-----*/
208.
209.     // Constraint 2
210.     IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint2_2x2(env,0);
211.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax; x1++){
212.         IloRangeArray Constraint2_Ar(env,0);
213.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
214.             IloExpr expr(env,0);
215.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
216.                 expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][x3]+Ytmi[x1][x2][x3];
217.             }
218.             expr += Ktm[x1][x2] + Ztm[x1][x2];
219.
220.             int LB=1, UB=1;
221.             IloRange Constraint2_(env, LB,expr,UB);
222.             expr.end();
223.             model.add(Constraint2_);
224.             Constraint2_Ar.add(Constraint2_);
225.         }

```

```

226.         Constraint2_2x2.add(Constraint2_Ar);
227.     }
228.
229.     // Constraint 3
230.     IloRangeArray Constraint3_Ar(env,0);
231.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax; x1++){
232.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
233.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
234.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
235.                 expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][x3] + Ytmi[x1][x2][x3];
236.             }
237.         }
238.
239.         float LB=0, UB=2;
240.         IloRange Constraint3_(env, LB, expr, UB);
241.         expr.end();
242.         model.add(Constraint3_);
243.         Constraint3_Ar.add(Constraint3_);
244.     }
245.
246.     // Constraint 4-5
247.     IloRangeArray Constraint4_Ar(env,0);
248.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < imax; x1++){
249.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
250.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
251.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < mmax; x3++){
252.                 expr += P[x3][x1]*Xtmi[x2][x3][x1];
253.             }
254.         }
255.
256.         float LB=D[x1], UB=Pmin[x1];
257.         IloRange Constraint4_(env, LB, expr, UB);
258.         expr.end();
259.         model.add(Constraint4_);
260.         Constraint4_Ar.add(Constraint4_);
261.     }
262.
263.     // Constraint 6
264.     IloRangeMatrix3x3 Constraint6_3x3(env,0);
265.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
266.         IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint6_2x2(env,0);
267.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
268.             IloRangeArray Constraint6_Ar(env,0);
269.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
270.                 IloExpr expr(env,0);
271.                 expr = Ytmi[x1][x2][x3]-Xtmi[x1+1][x2][x3]+Xtmi[x1][x2][x3];
272.
273.                 float LB=0, UB=IloInfinity;
274.                 IloRange Constraint6_(env, LB, expr, UB);
275.                 expr.end();
276.                 model.add(Constraint6_);
277.                 Constraint6_Ar.add(Constraint6_);
278.             }
279.             Constraint6_2x2.add(Constraint6_Ar);
280.         }
281.         Constraint6_3x3.add(Constraint6_2x2);
282.     }
283.
284.     // Constraint 7
285.     IloRangeMatrix3x3 Constraint7_3x3(env,0);
286.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
287.         IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint7_2x2(env,0);
288.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
289.             IloRangeArray Constraint7_Ar(env,0);
290.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){

```

```

291.          IloExpr expr(env,0);
292.          expr = Xtmi[x1+1][x2][x3] - Xtmi[x1][x2][x3] + 1.1 * (1 -
Ytmi[x1][x2][x3] );
293.
294.          float LB=0.1, UB=IloInfinity;
295.          IloRange Constraint7_(env,LB,expr,UB);
296.          expr.end();
297.          model.add(Constraint7_);
298.          Constraint7_Ar.add(Constraint7_);
299.          }
300.          Constraint7_2x2.add(Constraint7_Ar);
301.          }
302.          Constraint7_3x3.add(Constraint7_2x2);
303.          }
304.
305.          // Constraint 8
306.          IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint8_2x2(env,0);
307.          for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
308.              IloRangeArray Constraint8_Ar(env,0);
309.              for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
310.                  IloExpr expr(env,0);
311.                  for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
312.                      expr -= Xtmi[x1][x2][x3] + Ytmi[x1][x2][x3] - Xtmi[x1+1][x2][x3] -
Ytmi[x1+1][x2][x3];
313.                  }
314.
315.                  expr += Ztm[x1+1][x2];
316.                  float LB=0, UB=IloInfinity;
317.                  IloRange Constraint8_(env,LB,expr,UB);
318.                  expr.end();
319.                  model.add(Constraint8_);
320.                  Constraint8_Ar.add(Constraint8_);
321.              }
322.              Constraint8_2x2.add(Constraint8_Ar);
323.          }
324.
325.          // Constraint 9
326.          IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint9_2x2(env,0);
327.          for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-1; x1++){
328.              IloRangeArray Constraint9_Ar(env,0);
329.              for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
330.                  IloExpr expr(env,0);
331.                  expr = ctm[x1+1][x2]-Ztm[x1+1][x2]+Ztm[x1][x2];
332.
333.                  float LB=0, UB=1;
334.                  IloRange Constraint9_(env,LB,expr,UB);
335.                  expr.end();
336.                  model.add(Constraint9_);
337.                  Constraint9_Ar.add(Constraint9_);
338.              }
339.              Constraint9_2x2.add(Constraint9_Ar);
340.          }
341.
342.          // Constraint 10
343.          IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint10_2x2(env,0);
344.          for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-1; x1++){
345.              IloRangeArray Constraint10_Ar(env,0);
346.              for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
347.                  IloExpr expr(env,0);
348.                  expr = Ztm[x1+1][x2] - Ztm[x1][x2] + 1.1 * (1 - ctm[x1+1][x2] );
349.
350.                  float LB=0.1, UB=IloInfinity;
351.                  IloRange Constraint10_(env,LB,expr,UB);
352.                  expr.end();
353.                  model.add(Constraint10_);

```

```

354.         Constraint10_Ar.add(Constraint10_);
355.     }
356.     Constraint10_2x2.add(Constraint10_Ar);
357. }
358.
359. // Constraint 11
360. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint11_2x2(env,0);
361. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-1; x1++){
362.     IloRangeArray Constraint11_Ar(env,0);
363.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
364.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
365.
366.         expr = Ztm[x1][x2]+Ztm[x1+1][x2]- 2*ctm[x1][x2];
367.         float LB=0, UB=1;
368.         IloRange Constraint11_(env, LB,expr,UB);
369.         expr.end();
370.         model.add(Constraint11_);
371.         Constraint11_Ar.add(Constraint11_);
372.     }
373.     Constraint11_2x2.add(Constraint11_Ar);
374. }
375.
376. // Constraint 12
377. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint12_2x2(env,0);
378. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-23; x1++){
379.     IloRangeArray Constraint12_Ar(env,0);
380.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax; x2++){
381.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
382.         for (int x3 = x1; x3 < x1+23; x3++){
383.             for (int x4 = 0; x4 < imax; x4++){
384.                 expr += Xtmi[x3][x2][x4] + Ytmi[x3][x2][x4];
385.             }
386.         }
387.
388.         int LB=0, UB=22;
389.         IloRange Constraint12_(env, LB,expr,UB);
390.         expr.end();
391.         model.add(Constraint12_);
392.         Constraint12_Ar.add(Constraint12_);
393.     }
394.     Constraint12_2x2.add(Constraint12_Ar);
395. }
396.
397. //Constraint13
398. IloRangeArray Constraint13_Ar(env,0);
399. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < imax; x1++){
400.     if ((D[x1]-22*Pi[x1])<=0){
401.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
402.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
403.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < mmax; x3++){
404.                 expr += Ytmi[x2][x3][x1];
405.             }
406.         }
407.         float LB=0, UB=1;
408.         IloRange Constraint13_(env, LB,expr,UB);
409.         expr.end();
410.         model.add(Constraint13_);
411.         Constraint13_Ar.add(Constraint13_);
412.     }
413.
414.     else{
415.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
416.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < tmax; x2++){
417.             for (int x3 = 0; x3 < mmax; x3++){
418.                 expr += Ytmi[x2][x3][x1];

```

```

419.         }
420.     }
421.     float LB=0, UB=3;
422.     IloRange Constraint13_(env, LB, expr, UB);
423.     expr.end();
424.     model.add(Constraint13_);
425.     Constraint13_Ar.add(Constraint13_);
426. }
427. }
428.
429. //Constraint 14(free lact)
430. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint14_2x2(env,0);
431. for (int x1 = 2; x1 < tmax; x1++){
432.     IloRangeArray Constraint14_Ar(env,0);
433.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax-3; x2++){
434.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
435.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
436.             if (x3==0) continue;
437.             expr += Xtmi[x1-2][x2][x3];
438.         }
439.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][0];
440.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
441.         IloRange Constraint14_(env, LB, expr, UB);
442.         expr.end();
443.         model.add(Constraint14_);
444.         Constraint14_Ar.add(Constraint14_);
445.     }
446.     Constraint14_2x2.add(Constraint14_Ar);
447. }
448.
449. //Constraint 15(split)
450. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint15_2x2(env,0);
451. for (int x1 = 2; x1 < tmax; x1++){
452.     IloRangeArray Constraint15_Ar(env,0);
453.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax-4; x2++){
454.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
455.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
456.             if (x3==6) continue;
457.             expr += Xtmi[x1-2][x2][x3];
458.         }
459.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][6];
460.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
461.         IloRange Constraint15_(env, LB, expr, UB);
462.         expr.end();
463.         model.add(Constraint15_);
464.         Constraint15_Ar.add(Constraint15_);
465.     }
466.     Constraint15_2x2.add(Constraint15_Ar);
467. }
468.
469. //Constraint 16(split)
470. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint16_2x2(env,0);
471. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-1; x1++){
472.     IloRangeArray Constraint16_Ar(env,0);
473.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax-4; x2++){
474.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
475.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
476.             if (x3==6) continue;
477.             expr += Ytmi[x1+1][x2][x3];
478.         }
479.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][6];
480.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
481.         IloRange Constraint16_(env, LB, expr, UB);
482.         expr.end();
483.         model.add(Constraint16_);

```

```

484.         Constraint16_Ar.add(Constraint16_);
485.     }
486.     Constraint16_2x2.add(Constraint16_Ar);
487. }
488.
489. //Constraint 17(set)
490. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint17_2x2(env,0);
491. for (int x1 = 2; x1 < tmax; x1++){
492.     IloRangeArray Constraint17_Ar(env,0);
493.     for (int x2 = 1; x2 < mmax-3; x2++){
494.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
495.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
496.             if (x3==13) continue;
497.             if (x3==14) continue;
498.             if (x3==15) continue;
499.             if (x3==16) continue;
500.             expr += Xtmi[x1-2][x2][x3];
501.         }
502.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][13];
503.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][14];
504.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][15];
505.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][16];
506.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
507.         IloRange Constraint17_(env, LB,expr,UB);
508.         expr.end();
509.         model.add(Constraint17_);
510.         Constraint17_Ar.add(Constraint17_);
511.     }
512.     Constraint17_2x2.add(Constraint17_Ar);
513. }
514.
515. //Constraint 18(set)
516. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint18_2x2(env,0);
517. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax-1; x1++){
518.     IloRangeArray Constraint18_Ar(env,0);
519.     for (int x2 = 1; x2 < mmax-3; x2++){
520.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
521.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
522.             if (x3==13) continue;
523.             if (x3==14) continue;
524.             if (x3==15) continue;
525.             if (x3==16) continue;
526.             expr += Ytmi[x1+1][x2][x3];
527.         }
528.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][13];
529.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][14];
530.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][15];
531.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][16];
532.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
533.         IloRange Constraint18_(env, LB,expr,UB);
534.         expr.end();
535.         model.add(Constraint18_);
536.         Constraint18_Ar.add(Constraint18_);
537.     }
538.     Constraint18_2x2.add(Constraint18_Ar);
539. }
540.
541. //Constraint 19(kefir)
542. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint19_2x2(env,0);
543. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
544.     IloRangeArray Constraint19_Ar(env,0);
545.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax-3; x2++){
546.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
547.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
548.             if (x3==12) continue;

```

```

549.             expr += Ytmi[x1+1][x2][x3];
550.         }
551.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][12];
552.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
553.         IloRange Constraint19_(env, LB, expr, UB);
554.         expr.end();
555.         model.add(Constraint19_);
556.         Constraint19_Ar.add(Constraint19_);
557.     }
558.     Constraint19_2x2.add(Constraint19_Ar);
559. }
560.
561. //Constraint 20(mpiskoto)
562. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint20_2x2(env,0);
563. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
564.     IloRangeArray Constraint20_Ar(env,0);
565.     for (int x2 = 3; x2 < mmax-1; x2++){
566.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
567.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
568.             if (x3==19) continue;
569.             expr += Ytmi[x1+1][x2][x3];
570.         }
571.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][19];
572.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
573.         IloRange Constraint20_(env, LB, expr, UB);
574.         expr.end();
575.         model.add(Constraint20_);
576.         Constraint20_Ar.add(Constraint20_);
577.     }
578.     Constraint20_2x2.add(Constraint20_Ar);
579. }
580.
581. //Constraint 21(mix)
582. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint21_2x2(env,0);
583. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax - 1; x1++){
584.     IloRangeArray Constraint21_Ar(env,0);
585.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < mmax-3; x2++){
586.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
587.         for (int x3 = 0; x3 < imax; x3++){
588.             if (x3==10) continue;
589.             expr += Ytmi[x1+1][x2][x3];
590.         }
591.         expr += Xtmi[x1][x2][10];
592.         int LB=0 , UB=1;
593.         IloRange Constraint21_(env, LB, expr, UB);
594.         expr.end();
595.         model.add(Constraint21_);
596.         Constraint21_Ar.add(Constraint21_);
597.     }
598.     Constraint21_2x2.add(Constraint21_Ar);
599. }
600.
601. // Constraint 22
602. IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint22_2x2(env,0);
603. for (int x1 = 0; x1 < mmax; x1++){
604.     IloRangeArray Constraint22_Ar(env,0);
605.     for (int x2 = 0; x2 < imax; x2++){
606.         IloExpr expr(env,0);
607.         expr = Xtmi[0][x1][x2];
608.
609.         int LB=0, UB=0;
610.         IloRange Constraint22_(env, LB, expr, UB);
611.         expr.end();
612.         model.add(Constraint22_);
613.         Constraint22_Ar.add(Constraint22_);

```

```

614.         }
615.         Constraint22_2x2.add(Constraint22_Ar);
616.     }
617.
618.     // Constraint 23
619.     IloRangeMatrix2x2 Constraint23_2x2(env,0);
620.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < mmax; x1++){
621.         IloRangeArray Constraint23_Ar(env,0);
622.         for (int x2 = 0; x2 < imax; x2++){
623.             IloExpr expr(env,0);
624.             expr = Xtmi[166][x1][x2]+Ytmi[166][x1][x2]+Xtmi[167][x1][x2]+Ytmi[167][x1][x2]
;
625.
626.             int LB=0, UB=0;
627.             IloRange Constraint23_(env, LB, expr, UB);
628.             expr.end();
629.             model.add(Constraint23_);
630.             Constraint23_Ar.add(Constraint23_);
631.         }
632.         Constraint23_2x2.add(Constraint23_Ar);
633.     }
634.
635.     // Constraint40
636.     IloExpr expr(env,0);
637.     for (int x1 = 0; x1 < tmax; x1++){
638.         for(int x2 = 0; x2< mmax; x2++){
639.             expr += Ztm[x1][x2];
640.         }
641.     }
642.     int LB=0 , UB=32;
643.     IloRange Constraint40_(env, LB, expr, UB);
644.     expr.end();
645.     model.add(Constraint40_);
646.
647.     /*-----*
648.     *           *
649.     * Objective Func *
650.     *           *
651.     *-----*/
652.
653.     IloExpr expr_obj(env);
654.     for (int x1=0; x1<tmax; x1++){
655.         for (int x2=0; x2<mmax; x2++){
656.             for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
657.                 expr_obj += Xtmi[x1][x2][x3]+Ytmi[x1][x2][x3];
658.             }
659.         }
660.     }
661.     expr_obj *= C1;
662.     for (int x1=0; x1<tmax; x1++){
663.         for (int x2=0; x2<mmax; x2++){
664.             for (int x3=0; x3<imax; x3++){
665.                 expr_obj += Ytmi[x1][x2][x3] * Cs[x3];
666.             }
667.         }
668.     }
669.
670.     for (int x1=0; x1<tmax; x1++){
671.         for (int x2=0; x2<mmax; x2++){
672.             expr_obj += Ztm[x1][x2] * Cc[x2];
673.         }
674.     }
675.     model.add(IloMinimize(env, expr_obj));
676.     expr_obj.end();
677.

```



```

678.      /*-----*
679.      *           *
680.      *   Solution   *
681.      *           *
682.      *-----*/
683.
684.      // Solve
685.      cplex.extract(model);
686.      cplex.exportModel("sol.lp");
687.      // Print Results
688.      if (!cplex.solve ()){
689.          env.error()<<"Failed to optimize LP."<<endl;
690.          throw(-1);
691.      }
692.
693.      env.out()<<"Solution status = " <<cplex.getStatus()<<endl;
694.      env.out()<<"Solution value = " <<cplex.getObjValue()<<endl;
695.
696.
697.      cplex.solve();
698.
699.      ofstream myfile;
700.      myfile.open("output.txt");
701.      for (int j=0;j<tmax;j++){
702.          for (int k=0;k<mmax;k++){
703.              int g = cplex.getValue(Ktm[j][k]);
704.              if(g!=0) {
705.                  std::ostringstream oss;
706.                  oss <<"Ktm" <<"(" <<j <<"," <<k <<")" <<"=" <<g <<endl;
707.                  std::string var = oss.str();
708.                  myfile << var;
709.              }
710.              g = cplex.getValue(Ztm[j][k]);
711.              if(g!=0) {
712.                  std::ostringstream oss;
713.                  oss <<"Ztm" <<"(" <<j <<"," <<k <<")" <<"=" <<g <<endl;
714.                  std::string var = oss.str();
715.                  myfile << var;
716.              }
717.              for (int d=0;d<imax;d++){
718.                  g = cplex.getValue(Xtmi[j][k][d]);
719.                  if(g!=0) {
720.                      std::ostringstream oss;
721.                      oss <<"Xtmi" <<"(" <<j <<"," <<k <<"," <<d <<")" <<"=" <<g <<endl;
722.                      std::string var = oss.str();
723.                      myfile << var;
724.                  }
725.                  g = cplex.getValue(Ytmi[j][k][d]);
726.                  if(g!=0) {
727.                      std::ostringstream oss;
728.                      oss <<"Ytmi" <<"(" <<j <<"," <<k <<"," <<d <<")" <<"=" <<g <<endl;
729.                      std::string var = oss.str();
730.                      myfile << var;
731.                  }
732.              }
733.          }
734.      }
735.      myfile.close();
736.
737.
738.  }
739.  catch ( IloException& e){
740.      cerr <<"concert exception caught:"<<endl;
741.  }
742.  catch (...){

```

```
743.         cerr <<"Unknown exception caught"<<endl;
744.     }
745.     // End env
746.     env.end();
747.
748.     system("pause");
749.     return 0;
750. }
```

7.

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